

Muzzle Loaders Associations International Committee
World Governing Body for Muzzle Loading Shooting



CONSTITUTION AND RULES

August 2012

Part A Constitution

CONTENTS:

1. *Name*
2. *Legal Status*
3. *Policy*
4. *Objectives*
5. *Subsidiary Objectives and Powers*
6. *Funds*
7. *Language*
8. *Membership*
9. *MLAIC Meetings*
10. *The Powers of the MLAIC*
11. *Quorum at MLAIC Meetings*
12. *Voting*
13. *Special General Meetings*
14. *Books and Accounts*
15. *Administrative Information and Tools*
16. *Exclusion of Liability and Indemnity*
17. *Dispute Settlement*
18. *Jurisdiction*
19. *Interpretation*

Part A Constitution

1. Name

The name of the Association is and shall be the Muzzle Loaders Associations International Committee (hereinafter referred to as “the MLAIC”) founded on June 20, 1971.

2. Legal Status

- a) The MLAIC is and shall continue to be a separate legal entity with juristic personality and perpetual succession.
- b) The MLAIC can act and be acted against in its own name.
- c) The property and funds of the MLAIC vest in the MLAIC as a juristic person and no official of the MLAIC shall be liable for the acts or debts of the MLAIC.

3. Policy

The MLAIC shall, in carrying out its objectives and in all its activities and functions, observe the principle that muzzle loading shooting be practiced, administered and promoted on a non-discriminatory, non-political and democratic basis.

4. Objectives

The main objectives and powers of the MLAIC are and shall be -

- a) To promote an interest in historical firearms by competing with them in their unaltered state and to encourage historical research into such arms and their use.
- b) To administer, promote, foster, encourage and arrange facilities for the sport.
- c) To arrange competitions and matches.
- d) To arrange for, grant and contribute towards the provision of trophies, records, awards and distinctions.
- e) The procurement and provision of amenities and other conveniences considered necessary for fulfilling the objectives of the MLAIC.
- f) The making and enforcement of rules and regulations to implement and to prescribe procedures to achieve the objectives of the MLAIC.

5. Subsidiary Objectives and Powers

In pursuance of the main objectives of the MLAIC, and subsidiary thereto, the further objectives and powers of the MLAIC are and shall be –

- a) To require from any National Association hosting a MLAIC event to obtain insurance of whatever kind, including insurance against accidents of any descriptions and against liability for compensation for injuries to any official, administrator, participant or spectator in consequence of such accident, and against public liability, and to ensure that such insurance policies be maintained and remain in full force for the duration of the event.
- b) To affiliate to other international bodies with similar aims and objectives, when deemed appropriate.
- c) To do all such other things that are incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the above objectives.

6. *Funds*

- a) The income or funds of, or donations or bequeaths to, the MLAIC shall be applied solely towards the promotion of its objectives, and no portion thereof shall be paid, directly or indirectly, to the officials or member countries of the MLAIC: provided that nothing herein contained shall prevent the payment of a reasonable remuneration and/or agreed upon contribution to the expenses of any official of the MLAIC.
- b) Member countries shall make annual contributions in January of each year at an amount set at the Delegates Meeting.
- c) A member country that fails to pay subscriptions for three consecutive years reverts to correspondent status.

7. *Language*

The official language of the MLAIC is and shall be English.

8. *Membership*

- a) The MLAIC shall consist of the National Associations of member countries duly recognised by the MLAIC as well as the MLAIC officials, namely the Secretary General (hereinafter referred to as S.G.), Deputy Secretary General (hereinafter referred to as D.S.G.), the Treasurer, the President and the Vice President (hereinafter referred to as V.P.).
- b) Each National Association is a federation or association of shooting clubs at national level, and where such an Association does not exist, the representative body (not being a single club) designated by the National Olympic Association of the particular country shall be deemed to be a National Association.
- c) The details of each National Association or deemed National Association shall be duly notified to the MLAIC for recognition and each shall appoint a Delegate or Team Captain to deal with technical matters pertaining to the participation of its team.
- d) The MLAIC-recognised National Association of each participating member country shall appoint one official Delegate to represent the participating country fully, and to participate in the MLAIC meetings.
- e) The MLAIC-recognised National Association of each participating member country may appoint one or more alternates for the official Delegate.
- f) The MLAIC may appoint a patron and honorary members. *Honorary Member* is a title which may be awarded by the MLAIC to dedicated individuals who have retired from the MLAIC. The patron and honorary members have no voting rights.

9. *MLAIC Meetings*

9.1 The MLAIC “Delegates” Meeting consists of:
The MLAIC Officials –

- a) The S.G. of the MLAIC.
- b) The D.S.G. of the MLAIC.
- c) The Treasurer of the MLAIC.
- d) The President of the MLAIC organising a World Championship..
- e) The V.P. organizing a Zone Championship or Long Range World Championship.
- f) The Delegates representing each of the member countries.
- g) The members of the MLAIC Commission.

- h) Anybody invited by the S.G., President or V.P., with the agreement of the Delegates.
- i) The Secretary-General shall send the agenda for Committee Meetings to all delegates at least three months before the meeting to allow time for the delegates to discuss it within their Associations. Any matters for inclusion on the agenda must be received by the Secretary-General at least four months before the meeting.

9.2 The MLAIC “Technical” Meeting consists of:

- a) The MLAIC S.G. and/or the D.S.G.
- b) The President and/or the V.P.
- c) The Delegates and/or Team Captains of the participating member countries.
- d) The administrative officials appointed by the President or V.P, respectively, responsible for the organisation of the competition.

9.3 The MLAIC shall convene twice during each World Championship -

- a) The Delegates Meeting to discuss matters on the agenda.
 - i) Non-agenda items shall only be discussed if agreed to by the majority of the Delegates.
- b) The Technical Meeting for technical instructions to Team Captains, including the appointment of officials and to review the schedule and arrangements for the competition.

10. *The Powers of the MLAIC*

The powers of the MLAIC are -

- a) To amend the MLAIC Constitution with immediate effect following the close of the Championship.
- b) To amend the MLAIC Rules and Regulations with immediate effect following the close of the Championship.
- c) To elect the S.G., D.S.G. and Treasurer as MLAIC Officials.
- d) To elect the MLAIC Commission.
- e) To appoint *ad hoc* Committee(s) or Commission(s) to investigate, address, or advise on any issue as deemed necessary by the MLAIC.
- f) To decide on the dates and venues of the subsequent World / Zone Championship and Long Range World Championship.
- g) To agree on postal matches.
- h) To admit new members.
- i) To fix the amount of annual contributions.
- j) To consider and decide any other relevant business on the agenda.

11. *Quorum at MLAIC Meetings*

The quorum for the MLAIC Meeting shall be 50 (fifty) percent of delegates entitled to vote.

12. *Voting*

- a) All delegates shall be entitled to vote at the MLAIC Meeting or Special General Meeting and each member shall have one vote.
- b) For Constitutional amendments the voting shall be by way of ballot and a two third majority shall be required.
- c) For amendments to the Rules the voting shall be by way of show of hands and a simple majority shall be required.

- d) The election of the S.G. and the D.S.G. shall be by way of ballot and a simple majority of votes shall be required. In the event of more than two candidates being voted upon and none achieve one-half or more of the votes cast, a run-off election shall be conducted between the two top vote-getters from the initial election.
- e) All other elections and decisions shall be by a show of hands and a simple majority of votes shall be required.
- f) Voting by proxy shall be permitted where the written proxy is received by the S.G. prior to the commencement of the voting.
- g) The S.G. or, in his absence, the D.S.G., shall not have a vote, but shall have a decisive vote in the event of a tie.
- h) A declaration by the S.G. of the result of a show of hands or a ballot, as the case may be, shall be conclusive.

13. *Special General Meetings*

- a) In the event of unforeseen circumstances, which could hinder the MLAIC in achieving its objectives, the S.G. shall notify the members of the MLAIC in writing of the issues at stake and arrange a virtual Special General Meeting.
- b) The written notice shall be given by electronic means, not less than 30 (thirty) days prior to the Special General Meeting.
- c) The S.G. shall arrange the Special General Meeting by Conference Call or alternative electronic means upon acknowledgement of receipt by the Delegates.
- d) The requirements pertaining to quorum and voting majorities are *mutatis mutandis* applicable.
- e) Voting by electronic means shall follow the electronic deliberations and the S.G. shall inform the MLAIC members of the outcome of the voting.
- f) Any decision of such a meeting shall have immediate effect.

14. *Books and Accounts*

- a) The MLAIC shall cause books and records to be kept in which a true and satisfactory account of all transactions shall be recorded. Any statements required shall be extracted, prepared and certified by the S.G. and the Treasurer.
- b) All moneys received shall be deposited to the credit of the MLAIC in its banking account and all disbursements be accounted for by both the S.G. and Treasurer.

15. *Administrative Information and Tools*

Delegate shall provide postal and electronic address to the S.G. who shall keep a register of the names and addresses, postal and electronic, of the Delegates as well as the MLAIC officials.

16. *Exclusion of Liability and Indemnity*

The MLAIC shall not be responsible or be held liable for the actions of any of its officials or member countries.

17. *Dispute Settlement*

- a) All disputes shall be settled by means of mediation or arbitration within the framework of the MLAIC.
- b) In the event of a prevailing dispute, the MLAIC Delegates Meeting shall appoint an *ad hoc* committee consisting of the S.G., one MLAIC Commission member and three Delegates to resolve the dispute by means of mediation or arbitration.
- c) The decision of the aforesaid tribunal shall, subject to Article 17.d, be final.
- d) In the event of a persisting dispute, the aggrieved parties shall, at their own costs, approach the International Sport Council in Lausanne, Switzerland, to resolve the dispute.
- e) A decision by the International Sport Council shall be final and binding on all the parties.

18. *Jurisdiction*

The Court in the country of the President hosting a World Championship, or the Court in the country of the V.P. hosting a Zone Championship, or in the country where the Long Range World Championship is hosted, shall have jurisdiction over any litigation arising from the said Championships.

19. *Interpretation and Clarification*

- a) Any reference to “he,” “his” or “him,” throughout the Constitution or Rules, shall also mean “she” or “her” as the case may be.
- b) The MLAIC Rules shall contain a chapter on interpretation.
- c) The S.G. may, in agreement with the Commission, publish information and photos on the official website of the MLAIC to clarify the Rules. Where any clarification is in conflict with the Rules, the Rules shall prevail.

End of Part A

Part B Rules

CONTENTS:

Chapter 1: MLAIC Structure and Organisation

- 1.1 Secretary General*
- 1.2 Deputy Secretary General*
- 1.3 Treasurer*
- 1.4 President*
- 1.5 Vice President*
- 1.6 Delegates and Team Captains*
- 1.7 MLAIC Commission*
- 1.8 Small Arms Committee*
- 1.9 Arbitration Committee*
- 1.10 Firearms Control Committee*
- 1.11 Match Director*
- 1.12 Range, Line and Verification Officers*
- 1.13 Webmaster*

Chapter 2: Precision World and Zone Championships

- 2.1 Competitions and records*
- 2.2 Organisation and schedule*
- 2.3 Participation and registration*
- 2.4 Medals and Trophies*
- 2.5 Hosting Events*

Chapter 3: Safety Regulations Applicable to all MLAIC Competitions

- 3.1 General*
- 3.2 General obligations of competitors*
- 3.3 Specific obligations of competitors during competitions*
- 3.4 Powder*
- 3.5 Percussion caps and priming powder*
- 3.6 Non-compliance: Penalties/sanctions*

Chapter 4: Precision Events

- 4.1 Definition*
- 4.2 Safety*
- 4.3 Range Officials*
- 4.4 Competition*
- 4.5 Targets*
- 4.6 Scoring*
- 4.7 Firearms*
- 4.8 Ammunition*
- 4.9 Accessories*
- 4.10 Range Standards*
- 4.11 Precision events*

Chapter 5: Clay Target Shooting

- 5.1 Events*
- 5.2 Regulations*
- 5.3 Shooting Stands*
- 5.4 Clay Launcher*
- 5.5 Clay Target*
- 5.6 Spectators*
- 5.7 Rang Officers and Clay Jury*
- 5.8 Shooting Relays*
- 5.9 Ties*
- 5.10 Guns*
- 5.11 Loads*
- 5.12 Shooting Rules*
- 5.13 Claims*
- 5.14 Penalties*

Chapter 6: Historical Shooting Events

- 6.1 When to be held*
- 6.2 Events*
- 6.3 Permitted modifications to MLAIC Rules*

Chapter 7: Long Range Rifle Championship

- 7.1 Application of the Rules*
- 7.2 Definitions*
- 7.3 General*
- 7.4 Shooting Rules*
- 7.5 Safety*
- 7.6 Firearms and Ammunition*
- 7.7 Accessories*
- 7.8 Clothing*
- 7.9 Targets*
- 7.10 Marking and Scoring*
- 7.11 Register Keeping*
- 7.12 Communication*
- 7.13 Events*
- 7.14 Awards*

Chapter 8: Juniors

- 8.1 Definition of “juniors”*
- 8.2 Safety*
- 8.3 Coaching*
- 8.4 Junior events*
- 8.5 Eligibility*

Chapter 9: Disabled Competitors

Chapter 10: Performance Enhancing Substances

Chapter 10: Interpretation

Chapter 11: Transitional Provisions

Chapter 1 MLAIC Structure and Organisation

1.1 Secretary General

A. Nomination, qualification and election

- a. The Delegate of any of the participating countries may nominate a qualified person to be elected as S.G. and nothing in this provision shall prevent any previous S.G. from being nominated for a further term.
- b. A qualified person in terms of Rule 1.1.A.a. shall be –
 - i) a member of a National Association of a participating country of the MLAIC and supported, in writing, by that country;
 - ii) a person well-versed in the Constitution and Rules of the MLAIC;
 - iii) of sound mind and financially independent;
 - iv) proficient in the use of the English language; and
 - v) someone who has not been convicted of any offence involving dishonesty and/or violence.
- c. The S.G. shall be elected at the end of each World Championship's Delegates Meeting by a simple majority vote.

B. Responsibilities and entitlements

- a. The S.G. shall attend all MLAIC Championships and preside over and chair all meetings during the following two years, without a vote on considered items during those meetings except in the event of a tie, he shall have a decisive vote.
 - i) Be responsible for the day to day administration of the MLAIC and the implementation and enforcement of the MLAIC Constitution, Rules and decisions taken during MLAIC Delegates Meetings.
 - ii) Receive correspondence from member associations and distribute relevant information to all Delegates.
 - iii) Set and send the agenda for MLAIC Delegates Meetings to all Delegates at least three months prior to those meetings.
 - iv) Inform the Delegates, after consultation with the MLAIC President and the MLAIC Commission, and 3 months prior to the World Championship, which events, either individual or team events, will not take place due to insufficient registrations.
 - v) Except in special circumstances, refuse matters for inclusion on agenda of meetings unless received at least four months prior to the date of such meetings.
 - vi) Prepare and/or edit and circulate newsletters and post same on the MLAIC web site and notify members by electronic means.
 - vii) Appoint a Small Arms Committee and a Webmaster, and monitor their activities.
 - viii) Appoint appropriate *ad-hoc* advisory committees as necessary.
 - ix) Maintain close cooperation with the MLAIC Commission.
 - x) Update the MLAIC Rules in line with decisions taken at the MLAIC Delegates Meetings and have them posted on the MLAIC website and transmitted to all Delegates.
 - xi) Edit and maintain World and Zone Records lists and mail same to all Delegates in the first newsletter following the World or Zone Championships.
 - xii) Develop a list of individuals who have expertise in working with the MLAIC Rules and utilize this list to assist the host country to obtain properly qualified individuals to serve on the Firearms Control and Arbitration Committees.

- xiii) Assist Delegates and Match Directors with information helpful to their organisation of upcoming matches.
- xiv) Inform the D.S.G. of all MLAIC activities and liaise with and involve the D.S.G. in the day to day management of the MLAIC.
- xv) Distribute the Small Arms Committee's firearms lists to the MLAIC Delegates and to the Firearms Control Committees at scheduled matches and to interested arms companies upon their request.
- xvi) Keep the history and all records of the MLAIC, including all records in hard copy for a period of two years, with electronic copies available on the MLAIC website.
- xvii) Transfer all MLAIC records to the new S.G. immediately upon relinquishing office.
- xviii) Consider written appeals on decisions by the Arbitration Committee and recommend further action if necessary.

b. Entitlements -

Travel expenses (economy class air, rail and motor vehicle plus accommodation and subsistence) for attendance at World and Zone Championships and all other necessary expenses shall be reimbursed from MLAIC funds.

C. Termination of office

- a. The Secretary General shall cease to hold office if he -
 - i) is not re-elected at the next MLAIC Delegates Meeting;
 - ii) resigns his office by notice in writing to the MLAIC Commission with written notification to the nominating country;
 - iii) becomes seriously ill or of unsound mind and the MLAIC Commission, by majority vote, recommends the termination of his tenure;
 - iv) surrenders his estate as insolvent or his estate is sequestrated;
 - v) is convicted of an offence involving dishonesty or violence;
 - vi) becomes disqualified from being appointed or acting as a director of a company as a result of legal proceedings.
- b. Upon the death, incapacity or resignation of the S.G. the D.S.G. shall convene a Special General Meeting of the MLAIC and from that moment all the duties of the S.G. shall be deferred to the D.S.G. and, where appropriate, the D.S.G. shall request the Trustees of the Estate of the S.G. to pass all records and assets of the MLAIC to the D.S.G.

1.2 Deputy Secretary General

A. Nomination, qualification and election

- a. The Delegate of any of the participating countries may nominate a qualified person to be elected as D.S.G. and nothing in this provision shall prevent any previous D.S.G. from being nominated for a further term.
- b. A qualified person in terms of Rule 1.2 A. shall be –
 - i) a member of a National Association of a participating country of the MLAIC and supported, in writing, by that country;
 - ii) a person well-versed in the Constitution and Rules of the MLAIC;
 - iii) of sound mind and financially independent;
 - iv) proficient in the use of the English Language; and

- v) have not been convicted of any offence involving dishonesty and/or violence.
- c. Following the election of the S.G., the D.S.G. shall be elected at the end of each World Championship Delegates Meeting by a simple majority vote.

B. Responsibilities and entitlements

- a. The Deputy Secretary General shall -
 - i) Preside over and chair all MLAIC Meetings during the following two years whenever the S.G. is unable to attend. In doing so, he shall assume the responsibilities of the S.G. described in Rule 1.1.
 - ii) Assist as required by the S.G. in the day to day administration of the MLAIC and implementation and enforcement of MLAIC Rules and the Delegates Meeting's decisions and remain involved, together with the S.G. in all the MLAIC activities.
 - iii) Upon the request of the S.G., assist Delegates and Match Directors with information helpful to their organisation of upcoming matches.
 - iv) Upon the death, disability or incapacity of the S.G. to comply with his job description, assume all duties and responsibilities of the S.G.
- b. Entitlements
In the event of the D.S.G. assuming the role of the S.G., the D.S.G's travel expenses (economy class air, rail or motor vehicle plus accommodation and sustenance) for attendance at World and Zone Championships shall be reimbursed from MLAIC funds.

C. Termination of office

- a. The D.S.G. shall cease to hold office if he –
 - i) is not re-elected at the next MLAIC Delegates Meeting;
 - ii) resigns his office by notice in writing to the S.G. and with written notice to the nominating country;
 - iii) becomes seriously ill or of unsound mind and the MLAIC Commission, by a majority vote, recommends the termination of his tenure;
 - iv) surrenders his estate as insolvent or his estate is sequestrated;
 - v) is convicted of an offence involving dishonesty or violence;
 - vi) becomes disqualified from being appointed or acting as a director of a company as a result of legal proceedings.

1.3 Treasurer

A. Nomination, qualification and election

- A. The S.G or Delegate of any of the participating countries may nominate a qualified person to be elected as Treasurer and nothing in this provision shall prevent any previous Treasurer from being nominated for a further term.
- B. A qualified person in terms of Rule 1.3.A.a. shall be –
 - i) a member of a National Association of a participating country.
 - ii) a person with a good knowledge of banking or accounting ;
 - iii) of sound mind and financially independent;
 - iv) proficient in the use of the English Language; and
 - v) someone who has not been convicted of any offence involving dishonesty and/or violence.

- C. The Treasurer shall be elected at the end of each World Championship' Delegates Meeting by a simple majority vote.
- b. The Treasurer shall be responsible for –
 - i) The collection of the annual contributions of the member countries by bank transfer or otherwise;
 - ii) The payment of expenses;
 - i) Preparing the financial statements of the MLAIC and presenting them to the S.G. in due time to be distributed to the member countries at least three months prior to the World Championship.
 - ii) Presenting updated reports during the MLAIC Delegates Meeting and to the S.G. upon request.
- D. *Entitlements* -
 - a. Where the Treasurer is not attending the Championships as a competitor, Travel expenses (economy class air, rail and motor vehicle plus accommodation and subsistence) for attendance at World and Zone Championships and all other necessary expenses shall be reimbursed from MLAIC funds.
 - b. Other incidental expenses as approved by the S.G. will be reimbursed from MLAIC funds.

1.4 MLAIC President

- a. The MLAIC President shall be the Delegate of the host country accepted by the MLAIC Delegates Meeting to serve as the host/organiser of the upcoming World Championship and to serve as the President of the MLAIC from the day after the preceding World Championship until the last day of that championship.
- b. The President shall be responsible for -
 - i) Presenting, in line with Rule 2.5, a comprehensive proposal for the championship to the MLAIC Delegates' meeting at the preceding championship.
 - ii) Maintaining contact with the S.G. and providing him with information on the progress of the planned championship.
 - iii) Transmitting all the necessary information and forms for the event to all the member countries within the prescribed time limits, with a deadline for participation registrations 4 months prior to the event.
 - iv) Within 4 weeks of the closing of registration, and 3 months before the actual Championship, duly notifying the S.G. and the MLAIC Commission of the number of registered individual participants and announcing the team events that shall take place, clearly indicating those events, individual or team, which will not take place due to insufficient participation.
 - v) Organising and conducting of the Championship, including the appointment of the Match Director.
 - vi) In consultation with the S.G., appointing an Arbitration Committee to serve during the championship
 - vii) In consultation with the S.G., appoint a Firearms Control Committee from participating members of at least three different countries.
 - viii) Assuring the finalisation and publication of the Championship results which are to be presented to the S.G. and to all delegates prior to their departure from the championship.

1.5 Vice President

- a. The MLAIC V.P's. shall be the Delegate of the host/organizing countries of the upcoming Zone Championship or Long Range World Championship and shall serve as V.P's. of the MLAIC from the day after the preceding Zone Championship until the last day of the Zone championship.
- b. The responsibilities of "the President" are *mutatis mutandis* applicable to the Vice President.

1.6 Delegates and Team Captains

- a. The National Association of each member country shall elect or appoint a Delegate to represent the country at the MLAIC.
- b. The National Association of each member country may designate a Team Captain to assist in ensuring the participation of their national team.
- c. The functions and responsibilities of the Delegates –
 - i) Delegates shall attend and participate in all the MLAIC Meetings during both the World and Zone Championship.
 - ii) Each Delegate shall have one vote on each agenda item for consideration.
 - iii) When unable to attend, a Delegate shall:
 - aa) Authorize in writing, with a copy to the S.G., a substitute from the same country to attend and vote on his behalf or, where this is not possible,
 - bb) Authorize in writing, with a copy to the S.G., the Delegate of another member country to carry his proxy vote(s) during MLAIC Delegates Meetings.
 - iv) To take care, alone or in conjunction with the Team Captain, of correspondence, championship registrations and related issues.
 - v) To keep regular contact with the S.G. and conveying all information relevant to the MLAIC to the S.G.
 - vi) When acting as the host country for World or Zone Championships, the Delegate, as President or Vice President, as the case may be, shall be responsible for the organisation of such Championships
 - vii) Delegates shall serve on the Arbitration Committee upon the request of the President or Vice President as the case may be.
 - viii) Delegates and/or the Team Captains shall attend the MLAIC Technical Meeting.

1.7 MLAIC Commission

- a. The Delegates Meeting at each World Championship shall elect six experts to serve as the MLAIC Commission, which shall act as an advisory body to study proposals for rule changes from either the S.G. or the MLAIC Delegates. The Commission shall report their recommendations to the S.G., who shall present them to the next Delegates Meeting for due consideration.
- b. The MLAIC Commission shall assist the S.G. in considering the submissions or reports by any *ad hoc* committee appointed by the S.G.
- c. The MLAIC Commission shall authorise, by a simple majority, expenses incurred by the S.G. in excess of three hundred Euro (300.00€)

1.8 Small Arms Committee

The S.G. shall appoint, following his election and for his term of Office, a Small Arms Committee consisting of six highly-knowledgeable and recognized black powder arms experts, who shall be responsible for reviewing and evaluating submitted reproductions of antique arms, by manufacturers or private individuals, for use in MLAIC competitions, whereupon the S.G. shall publish such information in the MLAIC Newsletter and on the MLAIC web site. The information may also be made available to other interested parties.

1.9 Arbitration Committee

- a. An Arbitration Committee shall be appointed by the President or Vice-President in consultation with the S.G., of the Championship and -
 - i) Shall be composed of a Chief Arbitrator, a member of the Commission and two other members selected from at least three different member countries, who may be either Delegates or experienced persons attached to National Associations.
 - ii) The Match Director shall appoint a Chief Arbitrator to serve for the duration of the Championship, whereas the members may vary for the different days of the Championship.
 - iii) All Delegates shall be eligible as members of the Arbitration Committees and the S.G. shall notify the appointed Delegates of their duties not less than two weeks prior to the competition.
- b. Any member of this Committee shall be replaced by a suitable substitute, appointed by President or V.P., when the dispute involves either a competitor from his own country or an event in which he was a competitor.
- c. The Arbitration Committee shall -
 - i) resolve all disputes;
 - ii) have the power to apply the prescribed sanctions;
 - iii) verify the top six targets in each event; and
 - iv) in case of a protest, check the firearms, clothing and accessories of the top six scorers.
 - v) Deal with matters relating to misconduct and non compliance with MLAIC Regulations.
- d. Where the rejection of a firearm is imminent, or where a competitor may be disqualified, the Team Captain and/or Delegate and the competitor shall be given an opportunity to present his case to the Arbitration Committee prior to a final decision being taken.
- e. All protests shall be made in writing by either the Delegate, Team Captain or somebody nominated by them.
- f. Claims involving scores shall be lodged with the Chief Arbitrator within one hour of the initial posting of the results.
- g. The decision of the Arbitration Committee shall be recorded in writing, signed by the three Committee members; protest against this decision may be made to the S.G. in writing within one hour of being notified.
- h. The Arbitration Committee may impose the following penalties -
 - i) Confirm a caution given by the Range Officer.
 - ii) Deduct two points from the competitor's score.
 - iii) Disqualify or ban the competitor following due consideration of the matter.
 - iv) Take action against spectators and other persons as necessary.

- i. The Arbitration Committee shall be in session during shooting times throughout the Championship. A private room shall be allocated by the Match Director.
- j. The President or Vice President, as the case may be, shall nominate an official to assist the Arbitration Committee with recording decisions and related information.
- k. The President or V.P. shall ensure that a comprehensive report by the Arbitration Committee be submitted to the S.G. and the Commission within four weeks after the Championship.
- m. The President or Vice President, as the case may be, shall keep the top six targets from each event for a period of one year and send photographic copies to the S.G.

1.10 Firearms Control Inspectors

- c. The S.G. shall seek at least two nominations for Firearm Control Inspectors from each participating country and shall provide the Match Director with a list of names at least eight weeks prior to the Championship.
- d. The Match Director shall appoint six Firearms Control Inspectors for each inspection day from at least three different participating countries.
- e. The appointed Firearms Control Inspectors shall be informed of their appointment at least three weeks prior to the start of the Championship.
- f. All accessories, including attachments and/or equipment to be used with each firearm shall, together with the firearm, be submitted to the Firearms Control Inspector, who shall endorse such inspection in writing.
- g. The Inspectors shall have the following duties and responsibilities:
 - i) Following the instructions by the Match Director, in consultation with the President or V.P, as the case may be, and the S.G., to inspect and certify firearms and accessories to be used, in the Championship, either prior to the start of competitions, or at random during or after the competition. The instruction may also entail that the firearms and accessories of all or some of the medal and certificate winners be subjected to scrutiny. When conducted prior to the competition, the inspection shall take place in accordance with the times allocated and communicated to the Team Captains prior to the Championship.
 - ii) To identify and clearly mark all firearms certified, indicating their status as “original” or “reproduction.”
 - iii) To examine all shooting clothing including jackets, trousers, gloves and boots used by each competitor.
 - iv) To have available the specifications and all the tools necessary to perform comprehensive inspections for the firearms to be used during the competition.
 - v) To carry out random checks on firearms, attachments, accessories, equipment, clothing, bullets or gun powder at the firing point immediately after the firearm has been shot.
 - vi) To refrain from inspecting firearms of competitors from their own countries.
- h. Firearms and bullets of questionable authenticity
 - i) During the firearm control, firearms with questionable authenticity shall be presented to the Inspectors with any available substantiating documentation, whereupon the firearm shall be either accepted (without confirming its authenticity) or rejected.
 - ii) Any questionable bullet design, i.e. not of a standard recognized design, shall be presented to and left with the Inspectors with any available substantiating documentation, whereupon the bullet shall then either be accepted or rejected.

- iii) The disqualification of questionable firearms or bullets shall be done, where possible, prior to the competition.
- i. Decisions to disqualify firearms, accessories including attachments, equipment, clothing, bullets or gun powder may be appealed by the competitor and Team Captain or Delegate, in writing, to the Arbitration Committee.
- j. The MLAIC secretarial work pertaining to any firearm failing an inspection shall be retained by the Firearm Inspector and shall only be returned following a successful appeal to the Arbitration Committee.

1.11 Match Director

The Match Director shall be appointed by and report to the President or V.P. of the host country and shall be responsible for:

- i) Assisting the President or V.P. with the arrangements for the competition;
- ii) Appointing the Chief Arbitrator (in consultation with the S.G.), the Range Officers, Line Officers and Verification Officers.

1.12 Range, Line and Verification Officers

Responsibilities and duties:

- a. A Chief Range Officer, reporting directly to the Match Director, shall be responsible for the proper operation of the range throughout the Championship.
 - i) He shall have full responsibility for the range operations and safety procedures and shall enforce all applicable MLAIC Rules in addition to national or local rules pertaining to the range that have been communicated to the MLAIC Delegates Meeting in accordance with Rule 2.5. This shall include the establishment of the zones restricted for competitors and range officials, spectator areas and spectator control during the events.
 - ii) He may caution anyone on the range for contravening MLAIC Rules. Failure to comply with the caution may result in removal from the range. Infringement of the Rules shall be conveyed to the competitor orally and may be confirmed in writing prior to being reported to the Arbitration Committee.
 - iii) After the order to Commence Firing has been given, the C.R.O. may only approach a competitor to correct an issue of safety or rule infringement or at the request of a competitor.
- b. Line Officers, at least one for every ten competitors, reporting directly to the Chief Range Officer, shall verify that competitors are in their correct positions before the relay begins and ensure the application of MLAIC Rules during competitions.
- c. Verification Officers, at least one for every three competitors, reporting directly to the Chief Range Officer, shall be assigned to specific targets to verify the number of shots fired by each competitor and to record fouling shots, cross-fires and firearm breakages.

1.13 Webmaster

The S.G. shall appoint a Webmaster to prepare and update the official MLAIC website. The appointment of the Webmaster shall be subject to the approval of the MLAIC Delegates Meeting. The Treasurer shall reimburse the costs incurred by the Webmaster.

Chapter 2 Precision World and Zone Championships

2.1. Competitions and records

- a. No country may host an MLAIC Championship unless it is able to invite all member countries and host all events.
- b. World Championships shall be held every two years between 1 July and 30 September.
- c. Zone Championships may be held in alternate years and shall comprise -
 - i) Zone A: European Zone - all countries within and adjacent to the continent of Europe.
 - ii) Zone B: Pacific Zone - all countries adjacent to the Pacific Rim, South Africa and countries within South America.
 - iii) Countries not falling within either of these two zones may elect to compete in that zone which is most convenient.
- d. World Records can only be established at World Championships.
- e. Zone Records may be achieved by a resident of a Zone at either a Zone or World Championships.
- f. Individual competitors residing outside of a Zone may only participate in that Zone's Championships as guests; they may not set records nor be awarded medals or trophies.

2.2. Organisation and schedule

- a. The President or V.P. of the host country shall send out official invitations and preliminary entry forms by the end of January of the year of the event and all participating countries shall return these forms by the 1st of March.
- b. The Delegate or Team Captain of participating countries shall submit completed registration forms on or before the 1st of May, indicating –
 - i) the names of all the members in their team;
 - ii) the name of the Team Captain;
 - iii) the proposed Customs point of entry;
 - iv) a full list of firearms details make, type, calibre and, where possible, serial numbers or identifying marks;
 - v) details of transportation arrangements;
 - vi) requirements for hotel reservations or camping sites.
- c. The President or V.P. shall inform the S.G. by the 31st of May of the number of registrations and shall clearly indicate which individual and team events shall not take place due to a lack of competitors.
- d. The S.G. shall convey this information to the Commission and the Delegates within seven days. Participating countries shall have a period of fourteen days in which to amend their official registrations in light of this information.
- e. An administrative fee, as determined by the host country, shall be charged for individual and team entries.
- f. The championship shall be completed within 7 (seven) days maximum, according to the following schedule, provided to the Delegates at least two weeks prior to the Championship:
 - i) Sunday afternoon: arrival, Delegates Meeting, registration, firearms inspection, practice.
 - ii) Monday morning: Technical meeting, registration, firearms inspection, practice.

- iii) Monday afternoon: registration, firearms inspection, practice.
- iv) Monday evening: Opening Ceremony
- v) Tuesday: competitions, awards ceremony.
- iii) Wednesday: competitions, awards ceremony.
- iv) Thursday: competitions, awards ceremony.
- v) Friday: competitions, awards ceremony.
- vi) Saturday morning: competitions, clay target shoot-offs.
- vii) Saturday evening: official banquet, awards ceremony - if necessary, closing ceremony presentation of flag.
- g. Registration, initial firearms inspections and practice shall be carried out according to set programs, distributed to Delegates at least two weeks prior to the Championship, with specifically allocated times and places for each country.

2.3 Participation and registration

- a. Each competitor shall be either a national of, have been born in or permanently resides in, the country he is representing.
- b. A minimum of 4 (four) competitors is necessary for an individual competition to be valid.
- c. All competitions, except for No. 7 Colt and No. 14 Mariette, shall be shot in two categories - O (Original) or R (Reproduction) firearms.
 - i) A competitor may compete in either Category O or Category R, but not in both.
 - ii) Both categories may be shot at the same time.
 - iii) All competitors in a category must shoot on the same range
 - iv) Each country may register a maximum of 16 (sixteen) competitors in each event, provided that only 50% of the maximum number of the competitors may use reproductions.
 - v) No 7 (Colt) and No 12 (Mariette) shall have the same maximum number of permissible entries.
 - vi) Team events that shall be shot with Originals (Category O) only are: No's 9 (Gustav Adolph), 10 (Pauly), 11 (Versailles), 18 (Boutet), 26 (Wedgnock), 27 (Nobunaga), 30 (Adams) and 41 (Egg).
 - vii) Team events that shall be shot with Reproductions (Category R) only are: No's 13 (Peterlongo), 29 (Lucca), 31 (Halikko), 32 (Magenta) and 33 (Forsyth).
 - viii) Team events that may be shot with a mixture of Originals and/or Reproductions (Open Category) are: No's 17 (Amazons), 19 (Nagashino), 20 (Rigby), 24 (Pforzheim), 25 (Wogdon), 34 (Hawker), 35 (Batesville), 39 (Kunitomo) and 40 (Enfield).
- d. Team Events
 - i) The following are team events: Nos. 9, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40 and 41.
 - ii) Each country may have only one team in each team event.
 - iii) A minimum entry of four teams shall be necessary for a team competition to be valid.
 - iv) All teams except No. 11 Versailles shall comprise 3 members.
 - v) Teams in No. 11 Versailles shall be comprised of the three members from No. 9 Gustav Adolph and three from No. 10 Pauly. Therefore there may be three to six individual members in No. 11.

- vi) Team events may be shot concurrently with the individual competitions. Team Captains shall notify the organisers, prior to the final cease fire on the previous day, the names of the competitors whose scores shall be used for team events.
- vii) If range space and time permits, team events may be shot separately, subject to notification being given at the time of application to host the event.

2.4 Medals and Trophies

- a) Medals shall be awarded as follows to the first three places in each individual event and to each member of the first three places in each team event: 1st - Gold medal, 2nd - Silver medal, 3rd - Bronze medal.
- b) Diplomas shall be awarded to fourth, fifth and sixth places in each individual event.
- c) All prizes shall be awarded at the same time by four officials, i.e. Gold, Silver and Bronze: Delegate for the country receiving a medal or any other nominated official in his absence. Certificates for fourth, fifth and sixth places: A Delegate or nominated official.
- d) Trophies, if established shall be awarded at each World or Zone Championship to the winner of each individual event and to the team of each team event. Delegates shall be responsible for returning trophies at the subsequent World Championship. Countries failing to return trophies must provide a replacement of similar quality and value.
- e) At medal presentations National Anthems shall be limited in duration to the nearest natural pause at or about 15 - 20 seconds.
- f) All competitors shall be issued with a participant's medal and/or a certificate of participation.
- g) Official medals will not be awarded for special and historic events; however; the host country may prepare unofficial medals or tokens for these events.
- h) Juniors, participating in senior events, will be awarded official medals. Chapter 8 provides for medal awards for junior events.

2.5 Hosting MLAIC International Matches

- a) Any member country may bid to host a MLAIC International Match by submitting a request to the S.G. This request will be placed on the agenda of the next Delegates Meeting.
- b) Any request to host a championship shall be accompanied by:
 - i) A business plan indicating the estimated cost of registration, event and official banquet fees.
 - ii) A presentation, including visual material where available, of range facilities including the number of firing points for each distance, the location of the ranges, as well as the public areas, dining facilities, ablution blocks and other related amenities.
 - iii) Legal requirements pertaining to the possession, use, transportation, temporary importation, customs clearance, exportation and storage of firearms and accessories, as well as on the possession, storage and use of black powder and caps.
 - iv) A comprehensive description of existing and applicable national or local range, shooting or safety rules contrary to, in conflict with, or in addition to MLAIC Rules. No competitor shall be disqualified for non-compliance with any such rules unless they were communicated to the Delegates Meeting during which the hosting of the Championship was awarded to the host country.

- v) An assurance that all ranges comply with local and MLAIC safety requirements.
- vi) Transport arrangements including the location of air and seaports, including ferries, where applicable.
- vii) A list of hotels and preferential rates.
- viii) A list of regional attractions and all such other information that would facilitate the arrangement of the championship.
- ix) An assurance that all meetings, competitions, presentations and banquet will start on the time announced.

Chapter 3 Safety Regulations Applicable to all MLAIC Competitions

3.1 General

- a. Smoking is forbidden in the shooting range.
- b. Spectators shall remain at least three metres behind the firing point and observe silence when shooting is in progress. It is strictly forbidden for any spectator to communicate by any means with any competitor for the duration of the relay.
- c. The Range Officer shall be permitted to speak to a competitor once the signal to start has been given, but only on matters pertaining to safety or rules infractions.
- d. The use of hearing protection by competitors, Range Officials and spectators is mandatory. Notices should be placed at all entrances to the range.
- e. The use of shooting spectacles or eye protection by competitors is mandatory. The use of lateral eye protection is not obligatory.
- f. Corrective shooting lenses are permitted.
- g. In flintlock, revolver and matchlock events, protection from vent flashes shall be installed between competitors.
- h. Photographers shall remain in the spectators' area. The use of flash photography during the relays is forbidden.
- i. All Range Officers shall strictly enforce the safety regulations provided for in this Chapter.
- j. All mobile phones shall be turned off in the shooting range whilst the competition is taking place.

3.2 General obligations of competitors

- a. Every competitor shall comply with the MLAIC Rules and abide by the competition program.
- b. Every competitor is responsible for the proper functioning of his firearms and equipment.
- c. All firearms shall be in a safe shooting condition.

3.3 Specific obligations of competitors during competitions

- a. Prior to the competition all firearms shall be unloaded, uncapped and unprimed at the firing line.
- b. The snapping of caps or the flashing of pans before the 'Commence Fire' signal is not permitted.
- c. Firearms shall only be capped or primed with the muzzle pointing down range.
- d. All firearms shall be uncapped or unprimed and placed in a safe position during a 'Temporary Cease Fire'.
- e. All firearms shall be unloaded, or discharged into a safe area upon the 'Cease fire' signal and before retiring from the firing line.

- f. In the event of a misfire the competitor is obliged to keep the firearm pointing towards the target for at least 10 seconds. The firearm shall, at all times, be pointed at the target and never turned towards another competitor or spectator.
- g. If an incident or malfunction cannot be cleared by the competitor, he shall inform the Range Officer before taking further action.
- h. In the event of a loading incident the competitor shall obtain the permission of the Range Officer before clearing the firearm. If still loaded at the cease fire signal, the firearm shall be removed from the firing line under the supervision of, and instructions by, the Range Officer.
- i. It is mandatory to seal the chambers of revolvers with grease after loading the projectiles.
- j. Matchlocks -
 - i) During loading, the lighted end of the match shall be kept in a safe container.
 - ii) When shooting, the match shall be secured so that it does not fly about on firing.
 - iii) If a shot fails to go off the competitor shall keep aim on the target for at least 10 seconds before calling for a misfire.
 - iv) The priming powder shall at all times be covered or otherwise protected from sparks.
 - v) The lighting of matchlock match can take place prior to the Commence Fire command.
- m. A competitor shall refrain from any behaviour giving him an unfair advantage over other competitors or conduct to the prejudice or potential prejudice to other competitors.

3.4 Powder

- a. Only factory made black powder shall be used.
- b. All black powder substitutes are strictly prohibited.
- c. Powder in bulk is not allowed at the firing point.
- d. Powder charges shall be in pre-measured single charge containers.
- e. Powder shall not be placed in direct sunlight.
- f. Loads shall not exceed the normal service loads applicable to modern black powder.
- g. The Match Director shall designate an area in which to prepare charges. It is prohibited to expose powder and/or to prepare charges in public areas.

3.5 Percussion caps and priming powder

- a. Caps –
 - i) Percussion caps shall be protected from accidental ignition by heat or sparks.
 - ii) Only a nominal quantity, not exceeding 25 caps to complete a relay of 13 shots, shall be taken to the firing point.
 - iii) Containers containing the caps shall be kept closed or covered when firing.
- b. Priming powder -
 - i) During a competition priming powder shall be kept in container not exceeding 16.2 gram (250 grains).
 - ii) Priming powder shall be covered and protected from accidental ignition by heat or sparks.

3.6 Non-compliance: Penalties / sanctions –

- a. Spectators or photographers who are distracting any competitor shall immediately leave the shooting range on the instruction of the Range Officer. A second or further transgression shall result in an investigation by the Arbitration Committee. Orders by

this Committee may include the banning of the transgressor from attending any further events during the Championship.

- b.* Any competitor posing a safety threat to himself, other competitors, Range Officials or spectators shall immediately cease fire upon the instruction of the Range Officer and shall be instructed to leave the range.
- c.* The use of non-factory made black powder substitutes shall result in disqualification for all events shot with such powder during the championship in question.
- d.* Any prejudice caused to a competitor due to the inability of the Range Officer to control the spectators shall be reported to the Match Director orally, and in writing if instructed to do so, and investigated by the Arbitration Committee.
- e.* Non-compliance by a competitor with the other safety rules contained in this chapter shall result in a warning by the Range Officer. A second warning for the same transgression shall be notified to the Arbitration Committee and may result in the sanctions provided for under Rule 1.9.h.

Chapter 4 Precision Events

4.1 Definition

Precision events shall be understood to include those events shot with rifles, muskets or pistols, but shall exclude Clay Target and Long Range events unless specified.

4.2 Safety (including Clay Target and Long Range events)

All Delegates, Team Captains and competitors shall be fully acquainted with the MLAIC Rules, in particular with the Safety Regulations contained in Chapter 3.

4.3 Range Officials (including Clay Target and Long Range events)

Range Officials shall be appointed by the Match Director and comply with the responsibilities provided for under Rule 1.12.

- a.* Range Officials shall maintain silence and prohibit any distractions to competitors for the duration of the event.
- b.* Range Officials shall not disturb competitors after signal “Commence Fire,” but the Range Officer shall, in terms of Rule 3.1.c., address issues of safety and rule application at his discretion.

4.4 Competition details

a. General

- i)* Prone, kneeling and standing positions shall be as defined by ISSF Rules.
- ii)* Competitors may use separately mounted telescopes for spotting shots.
- iii)* Coaching or assistance to competitors is strictly prohibited.

b. 30-minute relays

- i)* The following signals shall be used to start and stop competition relays:
 - aa)* Commence Fire - Two blasts with a whistle or similar audible instrument.
 - bb)* Temporary Cease Fire - Series of short blasts.
 - cc)* Cease Fire - One long blast.
- ii)* Competitors shall be on the firing point before the start order is given.
- iii)* No firearm shall be loaded until the signal is given to ‘Commence Fire’.

- iv) Thirteen (13) shots shall be fired within a thirty (30) minute relay of which the highest scoring ten shots shall count.
 - v) One fouling shot may be fired into the backstop provided that the Verification Officer is first notified.
 - vi) In the event of a loading incident (e.g. bullet loaded without powder, two bullets loaded, and the like,) the competitor shall seek permission from the Verification Officer by raising his hand and indicating to the Verification Officer that he intends to shoot into the backstop before clearing the firearm so that the extra shot is not recorded as one of the thirteen permitted shots.
 - vii) Any malfunctions requiring the assistance of a second party shall terminate any further shooting by the competitor in that event. Any repairs to firearms during events shall be carried out by the competitors only and completed within the 30 minute relay. Under no circumstances may a competitor be allowed to substitute a firearm or be granted additional time to effect repairs.
 - viii) If a relay has to be stopped due to inclement weather or any other reason, it shall be resumed where it was stopped and continue for the unexpired time, provided that the targets remain in a usable condition. Where the targets are destroyed due to the weather conditions, they shall be replaced and the relay shall be shot again.
- c. *Duties and responsibilities of the competitors are to - (including Clay Target and Long Range events)*
- i) Understand and comply with all competition rules and regulations.
 - ii) Submit firearms, accessories and clothing to Firearms Control Inspectors at the allocated times prior to the competition, or when called upon to do so, as the case may be, and to supply any information required by the Firearms Control Inspectors to substantiate the authenticity of the firearm in question.
 - iii) Report at the correct firing point at the designated time for each competition.
 - iv) Maintain all firearms and equipment.
 - v) Participate in and promote the aims of the MLAIC in a spirit of good sportsmanship.

4.5 Targets

a. *Prescribed targets*

- i) Events Nos. 1, 9, 11, 14, 16, 19, 27, 31, 43 and 44 use the MLAIC C200 (French Military 200 meter target): 10 ring equals 80 mm (3.15") diameter, black centre out to 6 ring, measuring 400 mm (15.75") diameter.
- ii) Events Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42 use the MLAIC C50 (ISSF 50 meter Pistol Target): 10 ring equals 50 mm (1.97") diameter, black centre out to 7 ring, measuring 200 mm (7.87"), white out to 1 ring, measuring 500 mm (19.69").
- iii) Unless glued to a backing of cardboard, the paper used for targets shall be at least 230 gr/m².

b. *Targets shall bear the following markings*

Top Left: Relay Number	Top Right: No of Target
Bottom Left: No of Competitor	Bottom Right: No of Event

c. *Prohibited information on targets*

Neither the competitor's name nor nationality shall appear or be identifiable in any manner on the target.

d. Other markings on targets

On scoring, the value of each shot and the total score shall be clearly marked on the lower right corner of the target and initialled by the scoring official.

e. Single, double and electronic targets

- i) Competitions in which the MLAIC C200 target is used will be shot using a single target for all thirteen shots for each competitor.
- ii) Competitions in which the MLAIC C50 target is used will be shot using a pair of targets set side-by-side at the same level, for each competitor. Six shots shall be fired at one target and seven shots at the other. However, in the event of the use of electronic targets, one target only shall be used for all 13 shots.
- iii) Electronic Targets –
 - aa) Target shall be printed on I.S.S.F. regulation paper, 550 mm square and shall be off-white with a black centre.
 - bb) For Miquelet, Tanegashima and Hizadai, due to the dimensions of electronic target frames, scoring to be only from the ten to five rings.

4.6 Scoring

a. Pairs of targets

In competitions where pairs of targets are being used, a maximum of seven shots on one target and six on the other is allowed. If there are more than seven shots on a target the best scoring additional shots will be counted as misses.

Example: Target 1 (8 shots) 10, 10, 9, 9, 9, 9, 8, 7 (Delete the best shot, 10)
Target 2 (5 shots) 10, 9, 9, 9, 8
Score ~~10~~, 10, 10, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 8, ~~8~~, ~~7~~ Total = 91

b. Electronic targets

Where electronic targets are used, computers will score, record score, break ties and print out results. In the event of a tie (all computer scores being the same), the furthest scoring shot from the centre will determine the loser.

c. Shots on lines

- i) The centre point of the bullet hole shall touch the line to count for the higher score.
- ii) When scoring the outside of the line shall be deemed to the line for purposes of this Rule.

d. Shooting on the wrong target

- i) A bullet fired into another competitor's target shall be signalled, by either the shooter or the recipient, to the Range Verification Officer and shall be counted as a miss.
- ii) A competitor wishing to claim or signal a cross shot on his target shall notify the Range Officer by raising his hand.
- iii) Range officers must advise both competitors of the situation before the targets are changed.

e. Verification of scores

Scores shall be witnessed by one official of the host country and one official of the MLAIC.

f. Ties – individual events

In the event of ties in individual events, the winner is the one who has the highest number of shots in each scoring ring in descending order. If these are the same for each ten scoring shots, then the scoring shot furthest from the centre will determine the loser. If the tie is still unresolved the next nearest scoring shots are used until the winner is determined. The three non-scoring shots shall only to be considered if a tie could not be resolved on measuring the 10 counting shots.

g. If the non scoring shots are used; the highest scoring shots will be measured first and so on.

h. Ties – team events

In the event of ties in team events, the winning team shall be determined by the one which has the highest number of shots in each scoring ring in descending order. If these are the same for all the scoring shots, then the losing team is the one with a scoring shot furthest from the centre. If the tie is still unresolved the next nearest scoring shots are used in accordance with Rule 4.6 f.

i. On initial scoring no gauge shall penetrate the target, only overlay gauges may be used. If necessary the Arbitration Committee will use plug gauges to establish lost shots. Plug gauges must be entered into each hole once only.

j. Photographic records of the top six targets in each event shall be kept, which shall include a photograph of both targets and a high resolution photo of all shots on each target.

4.7. Firearms (including Clay Target and Long Range events)

A. General

- a) A firearm may be used once only in each competition unless being shared by direct family members; father, mother, son, daughter, brother and sister and husband and wife or civilly recognised partners.
- b) All firearms shall be privately owned. It is not permitted to borrow firearms from museums and the like.
- c) No colours, other than base metal, black or white may be used on the foresight.
- d) The half-cock position, if present, shall function safely.
- e) To prevent the use of revolvers as single shot pistols, competitors shall load at least five chambers for each of the first two scoring strings.
- f) Loading of all revolvers, other than the Adams, shall be accomplished with the cylinder in the revolver.
- g) The major parts of reproductions (barrel, lock and cylinder) may be made of stainless steel.
- h) Chromium plated barrels are permitted in reproduction shotguns.

B. Repairs

- a) Repairs shall follow the original construction and be of a style contemporary with the period of manufacture.
- b) Faces of frizzens, or any re-facing material, shall be of a ferrous material.
- c) Modern chemical materials such as fibreglass and epoxy resin may not be used for bedding barrels. Traditional materials such as animal glue and sawdust used by contemporary gunsmiths for making repairs are permitted.

C. *Data on Firearms used by the top six competitors*

- a) The final MLAIC Championship results shall include details of the makes and calibres of firearms used by the top six competitors in each event.
- b) Upon request of the S.G. or a member of the Arbitration Committee the top six competitors shall provide for publication the following additional information: bullet type, weight and size; powder type and weight; and type of sights (open or aperture).

D. *Originals*

Any alterations to an original firearm which would spoil its historical value will disqualify its use in MLAIC competitions. If an original has major modifications (i.e., relining or replacement of the barrel or replacement of the stock) the firearm may be shot in the reproduction class, provided it has not been declared as an original prior to the competition. Original firearms with new or relined barrels must be declared as "reproductions" prior to inspections. If declared as an original and found to be a reproduction due to these modifications, the firearm shall be disqualified.

a) *Military Rifles*

Service issue rifles and muskets for use in competitions Nos. 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 37 and 40 are subject to the following -

- i) Arms shall be manufactured in accordance with military patterns, in unaltered condition and with original pattern sights.
- ii) Limited alterations to the point of aim are permissible by the use of a replacement blade or sight bearing the same configuration and profile as the original. Alterations to the original sights are not permitted.
- iii) Military smooth bore flintlock muskets having a fixed (non-detachable) rear sight are not permitted in competitions No 1 or No 9. The removal of such existing sights is prohibited. Military smooth bore flintlock muskets with rear sights that may be detached without alteration to the firearm may be used with the rear sight removed.
- iv) Set triggers, butt pads, cheek pads, wiping out between shots, and long loading funnels are prohibited.
- v) The bore diameter shall be in excess of 13.5 mm (0.5315").
- vi) It is prohibited to bend the barrels of rifles to alter their point of aim.
- vii) The use of natural fillers such as wheat is permissible in military rifles.

b) *Free Rifles*

A free rifle is any original muzzle loading rifle not qualifying as a Military rifle in a) above, with contemporary sights (excluding telescopic or optical) for use in competitions Nos. 2, 4, 8, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 24, 26, 27, 36, 39, 42 and 43 are subject to the following -

- i) Aperture sights (including modern made reproduction sights) are permitted provided their design is consistent with the period of manufacture and appropriate to the type of firearm. This applies to both rear and fore-sights. The periods of manufacture in relation to the pattern of sights are up to 1750 for matchlocks, up to 1850 for flintlocks, and up to 1890 for percussion. Ring type foresights are not permitted on English flintlock rifles.

- ii) Military rifles of a calibre of any bore diameter may be used in the above competitions. Where a military rifle is used in such 'Free Rifles' events the restrictions on cleaning between shots and the use of funnels and loading tubes do not apply.
- iii) It is prohibited to bend barrels to alter their point of aim.

c) *Pistols and Revolvers*

It is permitted to use any original pistol or revolver with contemporary sights in competitions Nos. 5, 6, 7, 18, 23, 25, 30, 38 and 41, subject to the following -

- i) Rifled single shot percussion pistols, eligible for competition No's 6 and 18, shall have sights contemporary to the 19th Century, i.e.:
 - aa) *fore-sights* shall be pinhead, narrow blade of a maximum width of 2.03 mm (.080"), narrow pyramid or similar, but not broad modern pistol type
 - bb) *rear sights* shall have V or U form sight notches.
- ii) The front sights of original revolvers, eligible for competition No's 7, 23, 30 and 38, may be of any height to assist aiming at 25 or 50 metres, provided that the original profile is retained.
- iii) It is prohibited to bend barrels to alter their point of aim.

E. *Reproductions*

Original parts may be used to build modern made reproductions of an original antique firearm, with sights, lock assembly, stock and barrel in the original style. For purposes of identification and to facilitate the cross-border movement of such firearms, it is advisable that all reproduction firearms shall bear proof marks and serial numbers.

a) *Reproduction Military Rifles*

These are *service issue rifles and muskets* for use in reproduction classes of competitions Nos. 1, 3, 31, 32, 37 and 40, subject to the following -

- i) Reproduction Military rifles shall closely follow original military service patterns, specifications and tolerances. The rifling pitch and number of grooves shall replicate the appropriate original pattern, although the depth of the rifling grooves may be different.
- ii) Limited minor alterations to the front or rear sights to improve the point of aim are permissible provided a similar configuration and profile as the original is retained.
- iii) Reproduction Military smooth bore flintlock muskets having rear sights are not permitted in competition No 1.
- iv) Set triggers, butt pads, cheek pads, wiping out between shots, and long loading funnels are not permitted. However, loading funnels of maximum 10 cm are permitted
- v) The bore diameter shall be in excess of 13.5 mm (0.5315").

b) *Reproduction Free Rifles*

Any reproduction of an original muzzle loading rifle not qualifying as a Military rifle in a) above, with contemporary sights (excluding telescopic or optical) for use in reproduction classes of competitions Nos. 2, 4, 8, 15, 17, and 20 are subject to the following -

- i) The rifling pitch and number of grooves shall replicate the appropriate original pattern, although the depth of the rifling grooves may be different.

- ii) Aperture sights (both rear and fore sights) are permitted provided their design is consistent with the original period of manufacture and are appropriate to the type of firearm. The periods of manufacture in relation to the pattern of sights are up to 1750 for matchlocks, up to 1850 for flintlocks, and up to 1890 for percussion. Ring type fore sights are not permitted in English flintlock rifles.
- iv) Reproduction Military rifles of a calibre of any bore diameter may be used in the above competitions. Where a military rifle is used in such 'Free Rifles' events the restrictions on cleaning between shots and the use of funnels and loading tubes do not apply.

c) Reproduction Pistols and Revolvers

Any reproduction of an original muzzle loading pistol or revolver, with contemporary sights, may be used in reproduction classes of competitions Nos. 5, 6, 12, 13, 23, 25, 33, and 38 subject to the following -

- i) Reproduction rifled single shot percussion pistols, eligible for competitions No 6 and 33 shall have sights contemporary to the 19th Century, i.e.:
 - aa) *fore-sights* shall be pinhead, narrow blade of a maximum width of 2.03 mm (.080"), narrow pyramid or similar, but not broad modern pistol type
 - bb) *rear sights* shall have V or U form sight notches.
- ii) The front sights of reproduction revolvers, eligible for competitions No 12, 13, 23 and 38 may be of any height to assist aiming at 25 metres and 50metres, but the original profile shall be retained.
- ii) Dovetailed fore-sights are permitted on reproduction revolvers provided that the ends of the tennon are flush with the barrel.

F Matchlock Muskets and Pistols (Originals and Reproductions)

a) General

- i) Safety: Rule 3.3.j. shall be strictly complied with.
- ii) Relining: the relining of Japanese smooth bore matchlock barrels is permitted for safety reasons, provided it does not affect the external appearance and historical characteristics. However, relined matchlocks shall only be permitted in reproduction events.
- iii) In the event of less than four original matchlock musket entries, these originals shall be permitted to shoot in the reproduction class.
- iv) Matchlock pistols are permitted in the original class of Competition No 5 (Cominazzo). However, they are not permitted in the reproduction class.

b) Original Matchlock Muskets

Original muzzle loading smooth bore matchlock muskets for use in competitions Nos. 14, 16, 19, 27 and 43 shall be of early Portuguese or Japanese style, with an attenuated butt similar to a pistol grip and designed to be held against the cheek (cheek stock) and not against the shoulder. The rear sight block shall have a narrow aiming slot and the foresight shall be in the form of a pyramid or vertical wedge. Any replacement sights shall comply with these requirements. To facilitate sight alignment it is permitted to insert an element into the cross slot (if one exists) with a narrow groove – pin hole sights are not permitted. Alternatively a brass block surrounding the existing sight with a similar groove is acceptable.

c) *Reproduction Matchlock Muskets*

Reproduction muzzle loading smooth bore matchlock muskets may be used in competitions Nos. 14, 16, 19 and 44 in accordance with either of the following two designs:

- i) Of early Portuguese or Japanese style, with an attenuated butt similar to a pistol grip and designed to be held against the cheek (cheek stock) and not against the shoulder. The rear sight block shall have a narrow aiming slot and the foresight shall be in the form of a pyramid or vertical wedge.
- ii) Of European style, with a shoulder stock and, in original military form, often used with a forked rest. It is prohibited to use this rest in MLAIC competitions. Adjustable dioptric sights are forbidden, but contemporary style fixed rear peep-sights or tube-sights attached to the barrel are permitted.

d) *Matchlock Pistols – Japanese Reproduction Tanzutsu Pistols*

For use in competitions Nos. 28 and 39 and of Japanese style and shall be a similar, but shorter, form of the Japanese musket. Non-Japanese alternatives meeting the requirements shall be acceptable where clear photographic evidence of a complete pistol can be presented, together with the approximate size of the original. To be acceptable, the pistol shall conform to the photographic evidence in its entirety, with particular regard to calibre and sights and not to justify the use of a specific detail on its own. Such alternative forms and the supporting documentary evidence shall be submitted for inspection prior to the commencement of any competition. Evidence to support variations on the requirements, below, may be presented to the S.G. for consideration by the Small Arms Committee prior to a championship.

- i) The general form of the pistol shall be based on existing published photos or illustrations of Japanese matchlock pistols.
- ii) The barrel shall have a smooth bore with a minimum bore size of .34" (equivalent to 1 monme). It shall be of round or octagonal exterior except at the muzzle, which may have a muzzle cap of larger than the average barrel dimensions. This cap may be round or octagonal. The foresight shall be fitted to this muzzle cap, unless convincing evidence to the contrary is submitted. Stainless steel and chromium plated barrels are prohibited.
- iii) A touch hole liner may be screwed into the barrel for safety reasons. Barrels may not be cross drilled right through and blanked off on the other side.
- iv) The barrel shall be located in the stock, fitted at the rear by a projection of the breech plug located in a recess in the wooden stock under the barrel band. Reinforcement of the wood at this point is not permitted
- v) Sights shall comply with the traditional Japanese format (a block of metal with a V, U or square groove for the rear sight). Sights may be offset but no adjustment for either height or lateral (windage) sight correction is permitted. The foresight shall be straight tapered with a narrow flat top, or a narrow parallel sided blade with a .080" max width with a flat top. Any wings on the foresight for lateral adjustment are to be removed after sighting in, similar to military revolvers.
- vi) The lock shall simulate the traditional Japanese snap lock format with external serpentine fitted onto the plate. Half cock positions and set triggers are forbidden. Internal or external sear are acceptable. The mainspring may be either external or internal brass leaf springs (but not steel springs), or a spiral (clock type) steel spring, or coil spring. Steel compression springs are permitted for locks with an internal sear return spring. The lock shall be fixed in the stock by the breech band at the front and a tight fitting pin through the stock at the rear.

- vii) The trigger shall be either a flat plate or a 'ball on a post' or based on existing published illustrations of Japanese matchlock triggers.
- viii) Stocks shall comply with illustrated profiles and shall be full length in lacquered, painted or polished wood. No metal butt plate, although a small metal insert within the existing stock profile. No chequering.
- ix) No screws are allowed anywhere except to retain the breech plug in the barrel and the touch hole liner. This includes the lock and the pan cover. No screw fittings are permitted on barrel key escutcheons.
- x) The pan cover shall closely fit to the pan and be sufficiently tight to prevent it swinging open when the pistol is tilted, thereby exposing the priming powder when the match is being fitted into the serpentine. The pan to be attached to the right side and in line with the centre line of the barrel.
- xi) The match shall be retained with the pistol at the time of firing. This may be achieved either by the use of a pin through the serpentine, by holding the unlighted end of the match in the shooting hand, or by feeding the match through a hole in the stock or through an open or closed ring under the barrel band. Any such ring shall not be screwed into the barrel band, and may either be fixed or swivel.

4.8 *Ammunition (including Clay Target and Long Range events)*

a. Powder

Only factory made black powder may be used. Any MLAIC Official may ask for a sample of powder from any competitor at any time which may later be sent for analysis.

b. Wads

- i) No plastic wads are permitted in any competition.
- ii) Wads shall be made from natural and/or organic materials.

c. Bullets

- i) Bullets shall be of the style associated with the original firearm namely:
 - aa) Flintlock and matchlock arms - round ball only.
 - bb) Percussion rifled pistols - round ball only.
 - cc) Percussion revolvers - round ball or picket bullet.
 - dd) Percussion military rifles - original style bullets associated with that military rifle.
 - ee) Percussion free rifles - round ball or any type of elongated bullet.
- ii) No pre-rifled bullet may be used in a firearm that was not designed for use with such bullets.
- iii) No modern style or wadcutter bullet may be used in any competition except as permitted for percussion free rifles in Rule 4.8.c.i) ee) above.

4.9 *Accessories*

a. Slings

- i) Slings shall be original or a reproduction of a contemporary type. Modern adjustable target type slings, including single-point slings, are forbidden.
 - aa) The sling may not be fixed to the rifle so that it gives support to the shooter similar to that given by a single point sling. This means that both ends of the sling may not be fixed to the barrel or the fore end of the stock.
 - bb) However, one end may be fixed to the barrel and the other to the fore end of the stock. Both ends of the sling may not be closer than 250mm and may not be joined together at the fixing points.
 - cc) The following shall:

- i) not be permitted:
 - a. barrel to barrel
 - b. fore end of stock to same;
 - ii) permitted, provided that the separation between the two ends are not less than 250mm apart:
 - a. barrel to fore end of stock
 - b. fore end of stock to trigger guard;
 - iii) be permitted:
 - a. Barrel to rear of stock,
 - b. barrel to trigger guard and c.) fore end of stock to rear of stock.
 - dd) In the case of underhammer rifles where there is no wooden fore end, both ends of the sling may be attached to the barrel but may not be closer to each other than 250mm.
 - ee) Slings shall be manufactured from leather and or canvas material. No modern material like nylon may be used. No part of the sling may exceed 2.5 inches (63 mm) in width. Slings may not have double layers or straps attached thereto.
 - ii) Only military style slings are permitted in competitions Nos. 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 31, 32, 37 and 40. Slings shall only be attached to proper original sling swivels.
 - iii) Slings are permitted on original target rifles, including English target rifles, without sling attachments, provided that the attachment is by straps, string or other suitable means, causing no damage to the rifle. Sling swivels are forbidden.
 - iv) Slings are forbidden on matchlock firearms.
- b. *Palm supports*
Palm supports shall be original or a reproduction of an original type and only used on firearms originally designed to have this attachment.
- c. *Funnels and loading tubes*
i) Funnels and loading tubes may be used in all competitions except Nos. 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 31, 32, 37 and 40.
ii) Short funnels (10 cm/4" maximum spout length) are permitted in Nos. 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 31, 32, 37 and 40. to avoid spillage of powder.
- d. *Cleaning/wiping rods*
Cleaning/wiping rods may be used in all competitions except Nos. 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 31, 32, 37 and 40.
- e. *Clothing in MLAIC competitions*
i) Forbidden clothing in MLAIC competitions:
 - aa) Heavy shooting trousers of the type used for ISSF.
 - bb) Heavy-weight, stiff and inflexible trousers (such as those made of leather or double-weight canvas) that may or may not also have "stays" in the legs to provide additional support, including trousers that use any special devices or means of immobilizing or unduly reducing the movement of the shooter's legs and lower body or artificially improving his performance.
 - cc) Body braces and back supports, rigid leg and knee supports, rigid wrist and elbow supports.
 - ff) Footwear that extends above the ankle joint in pistol events.
 - gg) Gloves that extend past the wrist joint in pistol events.

- ii) Permitted clothing
 - aa) Factory made shooting jackets similar to those used in Olympic events.
 - bb) Any heavy jacket used for normal wear providing it is not fitted with rigid support.
 - cc) Shooting trousers made of light-weight, flexible material, such as cotton, with no reinforcement that would give artificial support.
 - dd) Knee pads and/or a reinforced sewn-in seat in the permitted trousers, in cc) above.
 - ee) Flexible elbow pads and recoil pads.
- f. Shooting mats, in addition to any existing surface on shooting tables, are permitted for prone events.

4.10. Range standards

a) Targets

- i) Target frames shall be rigid and in good condition and in parallel alignment with the firing lines and shall be at the correct distance for each course of fire, being 25m, 50m or 100m, with a 0.5% error margin.
- ii) Targets shall be securely fixed to rigid backing boards, so designed to keep the targets immobile during the course of fire. These boards shall be fixed to the frames in such a manner as to permit quick target changes.
- iii) The frames shall be so constructed that the top edge of the target is not higher than 1830mm or lower than 1520mm from the ground where the target is located.
- iv) Each range shall be so constructed as to provide a continuous firing line for each class of events and shall include a minimum of 15 shooting positions for each distance mentioned in i), above.
- v) A shooting table or bench of sturdy construction and not higher than 1 metre shall be provided for each competitor for loading purposes
- vi) Where tables are provided for prone shooting they must be of rigid construction and be able to be moved for left handed competitors.

b) Wind Flags

- i) Wind flags used during MLAIC competitions may include the following:
 - aa) Pivoting wind vane and ball.
 - bb) Cloth flags or pennants on poles.
 - cc) Ribbons or streamers on poles.
 - dd) Pennants suspended from a continuous horizontal line.
- ii) Wind flags shall be used during each rifle event. These shall be clearly visible by all competitors, and be placed at 50m intervals down each extremity of the range, between the firing line and the appropriate target frames. The Match Director or Range Officer may provide additional wind flags to suit any peculiarities of their range.

4.11. Precision events Rifle and musket individual and team events

No 1 Miquelet - Individual O and R - Teams: No 9 Gustav Adolph (O) and No 31 Halikko (R)

- A) Firearm: Military smooth bore flintlock musket
- B) Sights: Original pattern sights. No rear sight
- C) Target: MLAIC C200 metres rifle target

- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball only
- G) Cleaning: Not permitted
- H) Funnel: Short tube

No 2 Maximilian - Individual O and R - Teams: No 26 Wedgnock (O) and No 29 Lucca (R)

- A) Firearm: Free flintlock rifle, any calibre
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights, including original style reproduction sights
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Prone
- E) Distance: 100 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball only
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 3 Minie - Individual O and R – Teams: No 10 Pauly (O) and No 32 Magenta (R)

- A) Firearm: Military percussion rifle over 13.5 mm (.5315") bore
- B) Sights: Original pattern sights
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Prone
- E) Distance: 100 metres
- F) Bullet: Original style bullets associated with that military rifle.
- G) Cleaning: Not permitted
- H) Funnel: Short tube

No 4 Whitworth - Individual O and R - Team No 20 Rigby (O and/or R Open)

- A) Firearm: Free percussion rifles (not qualifying for No 3 Minie)
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights, including original style reproduction sights. Aperture sights (Front and rear permitted) if consistent with the period.
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Prone
- E) Distance: 100 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball or any type of elongated bullet
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 8 Walkyrie - Ladies Individual O and R - Team No 17 Amazons (O and/or R Open)

- A) Firearm: Free or military percussion rifles
- B) Sights: According to Free or Military rifle rules
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Prone
- E) Distance: 100 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball or any type of elongated bullet
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 14 Tanegashima - Individual O and R – Teams: No 19 Nagashino (O and/or R Open and Team No 27 Nobunaga (O)

- A) Firearm: Cheek stock smooth bore matchlock muskets of any calibre in original class.
Free smooth bore matchlock muskets of any calibre in reproduction class
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights including original style reproduction sights
- C) Target: MLAIC C200 metres rifle target.
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball only
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 15 Vetterli - Individual O and R - Team No 24 Pforzheim (O and/or R Open)

- A) Firearm: Any matchlock or flintlock musket; any flintlock or percussion rifle
- B) Sights: According to the rules for each class
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball or any type of elongated bullet
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 16 Hizadai - Individual O and R - Team No 43 Hibuta (O) and No 44 Hinowa (R)

- A) Firearm: Cheek stock smooth bore matchlock muskets of any calibre in original class.
Free smooth bore matchlock muskets of any calibre in reproduction class.
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights including original style reproduction sights.
- C) Target: MLAIC C200 metres rifle target.
- D) Position: Kneeling.
- E) Distance: 50 metres.
- F) Bullet: Round ball only
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 36 Pennsylvania – Individual O and R - Team No 42 Kossuth (O and/or R Open)

- A) Firearm: Free flintlock rifle, any calibre
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights, including original style reproduction sights
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball only
- G) Cleaning: Permitted
- H) Funnel: Permitted

No 37 Lamarmora – Individual O and R – Team No 40 Enfield (O and/or R Open)

- A) Firearm: Military percussion rifle over 13.5 mm (.5315") bore
- B) Sights: Original pattern sights (with minor alterations permitted)
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metres pistol target
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres.
- F) Bullet: Original style bullets associated with that military rifle.
- G) Cleaning: Not permitted
- H) Funnel: Short tube

A. Rifle Team Events

- No 9 - Gustav Adolph:** Teams of 3: No 1 Miquelet rules (O)
- No 10 - Pauly:** Teams of 3: No 3 Minie rules (O)
- No 11 - Versailles:** Aggregate of Teams: Nos. 9 and No 10
- No 17 - Amazons:** Teams of 3: No 8 Walkyrie rules (O and/or R Open)
- No 19 - Nagashino:** Teams of 3: No 14 Tanegashima rules (O and/or R Open)
- No 20 - Rigby:** Teams of 3: No 4 Whitworth rules (O and/or R Open)
- No 24 - Pforzheim:** Teams of 3: No 15 Vetterli rules (O and/or R Open)
- No 26 - Wedgnoock:** Teams of 3: No 2 Maximilian rules (O)
- No 27 - Nobunaga:** Teams of 3: No 14 Tanegashima rules (O)
- No 29 - Lucca:** Teams of 3 No 2 Maximilian rules (R)
- No 31 - Halikko:** Teams of 3 No 1 Miquelet rules (R)
- No 32 - Magenta:** Teams of 3 No 3 Minie rules (R)
- No 40 - Enfield:** Teams of 3 in No 37, Lamarmora (O and/or R Open)
- No 42 - Kossuth:** Teams of 3 No 36 Pennsylvania rules (O and/or R Open)
- No 43 - Hibuta:** Teams of 3 in No 16, Hizadai (O)
- No 44 - Hinowa:** Teams of 3 in No 16, Hizadai (R)

B. Pistol individual and team events

- No 5 Cominazzo** - Individual O and R - Team No 25 Wogdon (O and/or R Open)
 - A) Pistol: Free single shot smooth bore flintlock. Minimum bore diameter 11 mm (.433")
 - B) Sights: Contemporary sights
 - C) Target: MLAIC C50 metre pistol target
 - D) Position: Standing
 - E) Distance: 25 metres
 - F) Bullet: Round ball only
- No 6 Kuchenreuter** - Individual O and R – Teams: No 18 Boutet (O) and No 33 Forsyth (R)
 - A) Pistol: Free single shot percussion pistol, rifled, any calibre
 - B) Sights: 19th century contemporary sights
 - C) Target: MLAIC C50 metre pistol target
 - D) Position: Standing
 - E) Distance: 25 metres
 - F) Bullet: Round ball only
- No 7 Colt** - Individual O - Team No 30 Adams (O)
 - A) Pistol: Free percussion revolvers, original only
 - B) Sights: Contemporary sights. Height of fore-sight unlimited but profile shall be of original style
 - C) Target: MLAIC C50 metre pistol target
 - D) Position: Standing
 - E) Distance: 25 metres
 - F) Bullet: Round ball or picket bullet
- No 12 Mariette** - Individual R - Team No 13 Peterlongo(R)
 - A) Pistol: Free percussion revolvers, reproductions only
 - B) Sights: Contemporary sights. Height of fore-sight unlimited but profile shall be of original style
 - C) Target: MLAIC C50 metre pistol target
 - D) Position: Standing
 - E) Distance: 25 metres
 - F) Bullet: Round ball or picket bullet

No 28 Tanzutsu - Individual O and R - Team No 39 Kunitomo (O and/or R Open)

- A) Pistol: Free matchlock pistols, smooth bore, Japanese type, any calibre, European type, large bore as per originals.
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights. Profile shall be of original style
- C) Target: MLAIC C50 metre pistol target
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 25 metres
- F) Bullet: Round ball only

No. 23 Donald Malson - Individual O or R

- A) Pistol Free percussion revolvers, original or reproduction; shall be same as used by competitor in Mariette or Colt event
- B) Sights: Contemporary sights. Height or foresight unlimited but profile shall be of original style
- C) Target: MLAIC C50-meter pistol target
- D) Position: Standing
- E) Distance: 50 metres
- F) Round ball or picket bullet

No 38 Remington - This unfired event will consist of the fired scores from either the Colt or the Mariette 25-meter and the Malson 50-meter revolver events. The same firearm shall be used in both elements of the event

Pistol Team Events

No 13 - Peterlongo: Teams of 3: No 12 Mariette rules (R)

No 18 - Boutet: Teams of 3: No 6 Kuchenreuter rules (O)

No 25 - Wogdon: Teams of 3: No 5 Cominazzo rules (O and/or R Open)

No 30 -Adams: Teams of 3: No 7 Colt rules (O)

No 33 - Forsyth: Teams of 3: No 6 Kuchenreuter rules (R)

No 39 - Kunitomo: Teams of 3 No 28 Tanzutsu rules (O and/or R Open)

No 41 – Egg: Teams of 3: No 5 Cominazzo rules (O)

Chapter 5 Clay Events

Where indicated provisions in Chapter 4 Precision Events shall apply.

5.1 CLAY TARGET COMPETITIONS

No. 21 Manton

Free flintlock firearms of any calibre - O and R. Total of 50 clay targets shot in two separate rounds (one in the morning and one in the afternoon of the same day) on different ranges where possible, of 25 clay targets over five stands within 60 minute relay.

No. 22 Lorenzoni

Free percussion firearms of any calibre – O and R. Total of 50 clay targets shot in two separate rounds, (one in the morning and one in the afternoon of the same day) on different ranges where possible of 25 clay targets over five stands within 60 minute relay.

No. 34 Hawker

Teams of three competitors from No. 21 - O and/or R Open

No. 35 Batesville

Teams of three competitors from No. 22 - O and/or R Open

5.2 Regulations

A Clay Jury of 3 members of different countries will be appointed by members of the shotgun subcommittee in order to approve the range and solve all claims and arising issues. They will be responsible to sign an official report on the arbitration of the competition that would be enclosed in the official paperwork of the competition.

5.3 Shooting stands:

- a) Stands shall be at the same level as the top of the trap house.
- b) Stands shall be marked by a 70cm (approximately) square or circle.
- c) For the flintlock (No. 21) and percussion (No. 22) layouts there shall be five stands at 8 metres behind the point where the flight of the clay target intersects the level of the stands. Stands shall be located: 70 degrees left, 35 degrees left, central, 35 degrees right and 70 degrees right.
- d) Individual loading tables shall be provided within a few metres behind each stand. An additional table will be placed at the side of the stands aligned with the post 3. A competitor who has a misfire or loading incident and the firearm remains loaded shall go to this table to repair the firearms under supervision of the Range Officer. If referred to this table, a competitor may not be allowed to return to their loading posts with the firearm until the firearm is unloaded. A competitor may return to the loading table to collect tools and other items in order to make the firearm safe.

The Range Officer shall allow the other competitors to continue whilst the competitor is repairing their firearm.

- e) If the Range Officer stops the shooting, he shall add additional time at the end of the round.
- f) An acoustic release clay target launcher will be used where available.
- g) When using ATA trap ranges. All shooting stands for flintlock and percussion shall be at the same elevation as the ATA station number 3. This rule will place the trap competitor standing with his feet at the same height as the trap machine throwing arm.

5.4 Clay Launcher

- a) The point where the clay target leaves the trap house and the approximate point where it lands shall be clearly marked so as to be visible from all stands.
- b) The clay launcher shall be set to throw centrally with the clay target landing at 60 metres (plus or minus 5 metres) from the point at which the flight of the clay target intersects the level of the stands. The height of the clay target shall be 2 metres above stand level at 10 metres forward of this point of intersection. The 10 meter point shall not be marked.
- c) A malfunction of the clay launcher shall be reported to the Range Officer who shall decide whether to change the launcher, to continue, or to stop the relay.
- d) In the event that the relay is halted due to a persistent launcher malfunction, the time elapsed and scores achieved up to that point should be recorded. Once the launcher has been repaired or changed, the relay should be resumed at the point where it was stopped.

5.5 Clay Target:

- a) The clay target shall be of the standard type used for Olympic Trap shooting.

5.6 Spectators:

- a) Shall be at least three metres behind the loading tables and maintain quiet.
- b) May not speak to the competitors or assist them in any way.
- c) All mobile phones shall be turned off in the shooting area whilst the competition is taking place.

5.7 Range Officer and Officials for Scoring

The Range Officer, who shall be appointed by the Match Director, shall know the applicable MLAIC rules and, where possible, have knowledge and experience of muzzle loading firearms and MLAIC competitions.

- a) The Range Officer controls the shooting, with the assistance of three officials for scoring. An additional Firearms Safety Officer may be appointed to supervise the unloading and repair of firearms at the appropriate table. These officials are the only people allowed to intervene if a competitor has experiences difficulties.
- b) The officials signal each missed clay target by each raising an arm.
- c) The Range Officer observes the officials' signals and from the majority (if there is a disagreement), clearly calls out the result for all to hear.
- d) If there are insufficient officials, an experienced competitor can be asked to assist assuming it does not interfere with his shooting or have an impact on the outcome of the competition.

5.8 Shooting relays:

- a) Each relay will entail the launching of 25 clay targets per competitor in 60 minutes.
- b) The time shall begin once the trial clay has been launched.
- c) The clearing of firearms is to be carried out in a five minute period immediately prior to the trial clay being launched and under the supervision of the Range Officer. The time for the round will start when the trial clay is launched. Once the firearms have been cleared the competitor shall load and carry the firearm out to the firing point to see the trial clay. The firearms shall be not be aimed or pointed at the trial clay.
- d) Prior to the start of each relay, one trial clay target will be launched in full view of all the competitors in that relay.
- e) Only one shot may be taken at each clay target.
- f) Double barrelled firearms may be used but with only one barrel loaded at a time.
- g) The following misfires will be allowed, without penalty:
 - i. Three misfires per relay for flintlock firearms are allowed without penalty. Three further misfires will be allowed, but each misfire will be deemed a clay lost. Each competitor may be allowed a maximum of 6 misfires. If the competitor has a further misfire then the competitor shall retire from the round (not from the overall competition).
 - ii. One misfire per round for percussion firearms is allowed without penalty. Five further misfires will be allowed, but each misfire will be a bird lost. Each competitor will be allowed a maximum of 6 misfires. If the competitor has a further misfire then the competitor shall retire from the round (not from the overall competition).
 - iii. One misfire in each additional tie shoot-off round.
- h) For each misfire allowed, an extra clay target will be launched at the same stand.
- i) If a misfire is due to the mechanical failure of the firearm (other than due to ignition problems), an 'allowed extra misfire' will be granted. The next mechanical failure is a clay-missing.
- j) If a competitor fires before the command 'Pull', it will be scored as a miss.
- k) If the launcher is repaired or replaced, a further trial clay will be launched.
- l) If a clay target is not launched immediately on the command 'Pull', the competitor may refuse to shoot without incurring a penalty, but shall make his actions clear by raising the firearm.

- m) The allocation of stands shall be predetermined by the official statisticians.
Each competitor shall fire his first shot in the sequence as allocated, but may subsequently fire in any order as soon as ready. At that time, he must go to the waiting post for his turn to go. This point shall be placed at least 3 metres offset from post number 3. If the first competitor has a misfire or mechanical breakdown, the Range Officer shall allow the second competitor to continue without delay.
- n) After each shot, competitors will proceed to the next stand in an anticlockwise direction.
- o) Competitors shall have the authorisation of the Range Officer before calling 'Pull'. The competitor may seek clarification from the Range Officer or scorers if he is unsure which stand to shoot from next.
- p) Should a competitor shoot from the wrong stand then this will be deemed a clay lost.
- q) Competitors shall proceed without interruption unless disrupted by technical difficulties. The Range Officer may stop the shooting due to inclement weather and resume the relay later at the point of stoppage. The time will be stopped and recorded and will resume as soon as it is deemed safe to do so or technical difficulties have been resolved.
- r) If a competitor is not present when his name is called prior to the commencement of a relay, the Range Officer will call out the competitor's name three times within a minute. If there is no response the relay will commence regardless without him and be allowed to compete in a subsequent relay if space permits.
- s) In the case of a severe mechanical breakdown of a firearm, other than a misfire, which cannot be repaired quickly, the competitor shall leave the relay and may only be allowed to complete the remaining relay if space is available during a subsequent relay. If the firearm can be repaired before the end of the relay, the competitor may resume shooting with the permission of the Range Officer, but will forfeit any shots not fired within the time limit of that relay.) After a misfire, a firearm may be unloaded or fired away subject to the authorization of the Range Officer.
- u) The number of competitors on a relay is five for No. 21 (Manton). If essential, this may be increased to a maximum of six competitors and the time shall be increased by ten minutes each additional competitor.
- v) The number of competitors on a relay is six for No. 22 (Lorenzoni). If essential, this may be increased to a maximum of eight competitors and the time shall be increased by ten minutes for each additional competitor above six.

5.9 Ties

- a) Any ties within the top six individual places will be determined by shoot-off with the first five clays. Place certificates will be assigned, beginning with the last place competitor of the top six.

Shoot-offs shall comprise:

- i) Flintlock and Percussion. One clay target from each of the five stands to be taken by each competitor.
 - ii) If the clay is missed the shoot-off will be continued on the next stand. If a tie still exists after five stands, each competitor will continue until a miss occurs, which will determine the loser.
 - iii) If the tie continues for more than 25 clays, an additional misfire will be allowed.
 - iv) The competitors shall have sufficient loads prepared to ensure continuity during a shoot-off.
- b) Ties for team scores will be determined by count-back. The winning team is that which has the longest unbroken string of hits from the end, counting back.

5.10 Firearms

- a) Firearms may be percussion or flintlock, military or civilian, single or double barrelled, smooth-bore and of any calibre. Replicas with choked bores are forbidden. Matchlock firearms are also forbidden.
- b) Slip-on butt pads made of leather or other contemporary material (but not rubber) are permitted. Any other addition to the butt is forbidden.
- c) Comb raisers made of leather or other contemporary material (but not rubber) are permitted.

5.11 Loads:

- a) Only factory made black powder is permitted.
- b) Lead (or non-toxic lead substitutes of single metals only) shot size must maximum 2.55 mm diameter.
- c) Loads shall not exceed normal Proof Table Service Loads for the calibre of firearm up to a maximum of 6.2 grams (3.5 drams) of black powder and 35 grams (1.25 oz) of shot.
- d) Powder shall be loaded from pre-measured single charge containers.
- e) No priming flask containing more than 16.2 grams (250 grains) of powder may be used.
- f) Loading of lead (or non-toxic lead substitutes of single metals only) shot shall be from prepacked single charge containers.
- g) Loading shall be in accordance with contemporary methods and materials. Plastic wads are prohibited.

5.12 Shooting Rules:

- a) Loading may only be carried out at the loading tables.
- b) When walking from the loading table to the stands and back, competitors shall carry their firearms with the muzzles pointed upwards and above their heads.
- c) Capping or priming may only be done at the shooting stand, with the barrel pointed down range.
- d) The use of cap dispensers for percussion firearms is recommended.
- e) Firearms shall only be fully cocked when at the shooting stand and ready to fire.
- f) The use of slings is forbidden.
- g) The utmost care in handling firearms is to be observed at all time.
- h) When not in use firearms shall be kept in the racks and shall not be touched without the owner's permission.
- i) A competitor may only shoot when it is his turn to do so and after the clay target has been released.
- j) Aiming or shooting at other competitor's clays is forbidden.
- k) The competitor may mount the firearm in the shoulder or start from the firearm down position as preferred before calling 'Pull'.
- l) When firing, competitors shall stand within the area marked for the stand.
- m) The use of safety spectacles and hearing protection is mandatory when shooting.
- n) When the competitor is ready to fire he or she may, with the permission of the Range Officer, give the order 'Pull'.
- o) A clay target will be deemed broken when, after being correctly launched and shot according to the rules, at least one visible part flies away.

- p) A clay target will be deemed missed and scored zero, if:
- i. it is not broken during flight;
 - ii. the competitor does not fire because:
 - aa. the firearm **is** in the safety or half cock position;
 - bb. forgotten to load, prime, cap or fully cock the firearm;
 - cc. lost the priming or cap;
 - dd. not seen the clay target;
 - ee. had a misfire in excess of the permitted number;
 - ff. touched the lock of the firearm before it was checked by the Range Officer following a misfire or technical fault.
- q) A clay target will be deemed a 'No bird' and another clay will be granted to the competitor, whether he or she fired or not, only if:
- i. the clay breaks on launching;
 - ii. the flight is not straight, is irregular or is too slow;
 - iii. two or more clays are launched together;
 - iv. the clay is of a different colour to that of preceding clays;
 - v. the clay is launched before the order 'Pull';
 - vi. the clay is not launched immediately on the order 'Pull', providing the competitor indicates an intention not to shoot by raising the firearm;
 - vii. a misfire or default is due to the mechanical breakdown of the firearm, the lock or the cock;
 - viii. the competitor believes that he has been hindered by a third party then they must raise their firearm immediately and speak to the Range Officer. The Range Officer will then suspend shooting, consult with the officials/Clay Jury and give a final decision. The protest will be entered into the Range Report.
- r) A firearm bearer shall be allowed for disabled competitors or under extenuating circumstances with prior permission from the host country. The firearm bearer must not aid the competitor in the loading or firing of the firearm. The firearm bearer must face away from the competitor when he is on the stand. The firearm bearer must not hinder or talk to any competitors or spectators during the competition. The disabled competitor must abide by all the rules of the competition and will not be allowed any additional time.

5.13 Claims

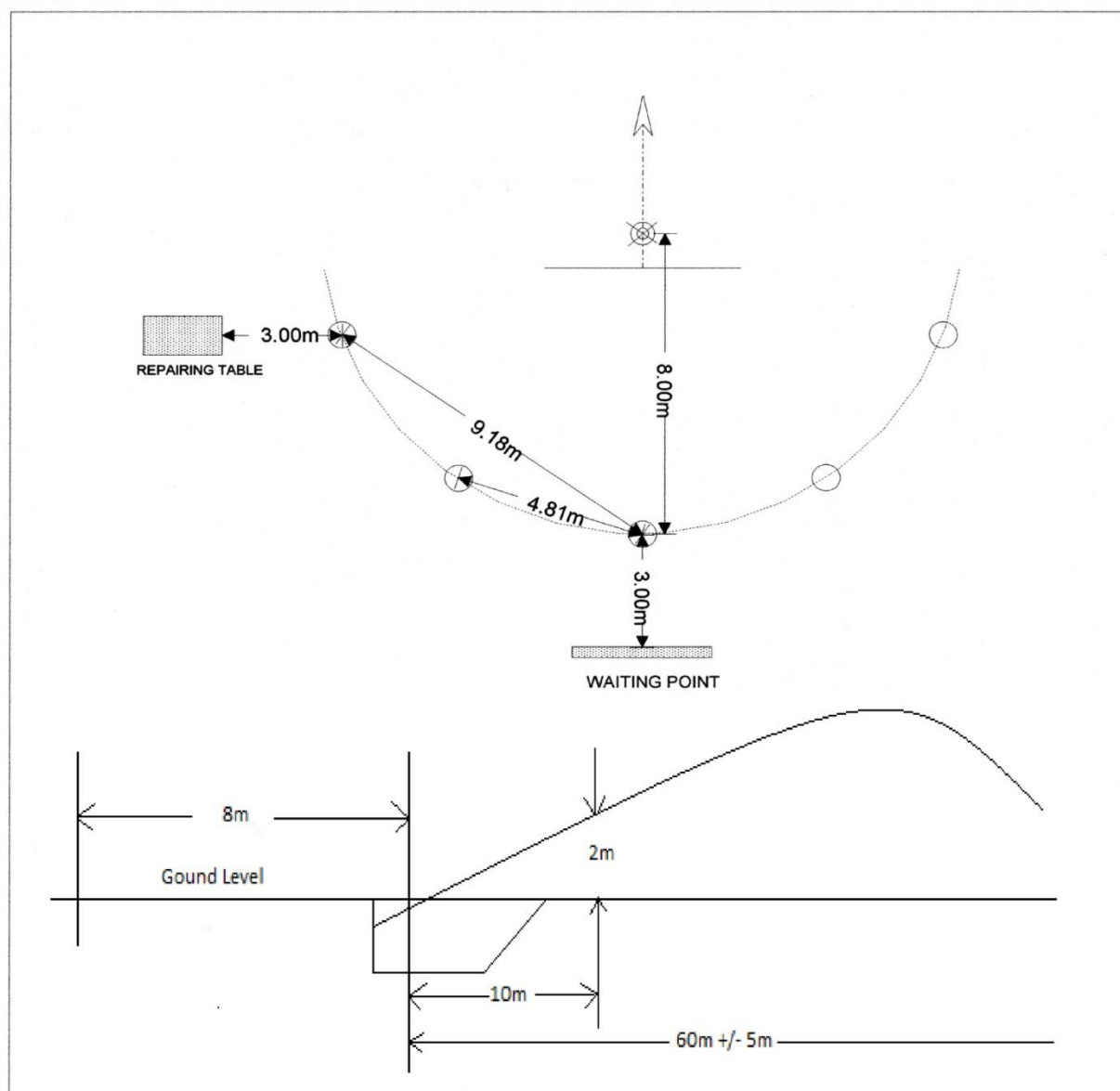
- a) If the competitor or Team Captain does not agree with the Range Officer concerning a miss, one of them shall immediately lodge a claim by raising one arm and shouting 'Protest!' The Range Officer will then suspend shooting, consult the officers/Clay Jury and give a final decision. The Protest will be entered into the Range Report.
- b) It shall not be permissible to recover a clay target to check whether or not it is broken.
- c) If the competitor or Team Captain does not agree with the competitor's score, one of them shall immediately lodge a complaint with the Range Officer who will consult with the officers/Clay Jury and then give a final decision.
- d) An appeal against a Range Officer's decision may be lodged in writing with the Clay Jury but no appeal can be made over whether a clay was broken or not, as the Range Officer's decision in this matter is final.

- e) If a competitor, Team Captain or Championship Official observes something that is contrary to the rules he or she shall point the matter out immediately to the Range Officer who shall take immediate steps to stop the violation of the rules. If this is not possible a protest may be lodged as above.
- f) All claims and protests, as well as action taken, shall be reflected in the Range Report.
- g) Flintlock and percussion firearms shall not be shot on the same relay. This is for safety reasons and to ensure fairness in each discipline.
- h) In the event of a protest being upheld by a jury the issue must be resolved by mediation. If a solution cannot be found then the shooters may elect to re-shoot the relay, if shooters take advantage of the re-shoot their previous score will be lost. A re-shoot will only be permitted under exceptional circumstances.

5.14 Penalties

- a) All competitors shall be deemed to know the rules and must accept beforehand all penalties that may result from violations thereof, or from disobeying the Range Officer's instructions.
- b) If a competitor uses a firearm or ammunition, which does not comply with the rules, any target hit with that firearm or ammunition will be scored as a miss.
- c) If a violation of the rules is deliberate, the competitor may be disqualified.
- d) If a competitor hinders another by his or her attitude, conduct or words, the competitor shall be warned by the Range Officer. If the offence is repeated the competitor will be penalized by the deduction up to two points from his score, as decided appropriate between the Range Officer and the Clay Jury.
- e) A competitor firing a firearm before reaching the shooting stand will be disqualified.

Clay Target Shooting Layout – Dimensions in Metres



Chapter 6 Historical Shooting Events

6.1 When to be held

Although not MLAIC competitions, historical shooting disciplines may be held during MLAIC Championships at the discretion of the President or V.P., as the case may be, by notifying the Delegates on the preliminary entry form

6.2 Events

Historical shooting events may include the following -

a. No. 50 Leipzig

- i) Individual 50 metres - standing offhand (elbow of supporting arm far from body)
- ii) 13 shots in 30 minutes - best 10 shots to score
- iii) Flintlock smooth bore military muskets of any type or calibre.

b. No. 61 Austerlitz

Teams of four competitors

- i) 10 shots per competitor
- ii) One target for each team member
- iii) Each shot to be fired on command from the Range Officer as follows:
 - aa) 'Load' - each competitor loads his arm and assumes the 'Ready' position
 - bb) 'Aim' - given when all competitors are seen to be in the 'Ready' position
 - cc) 'Fire' - following which competitors have 10 seconds in which to fire.
- v) Misfires count as zero
- vi) Ties decided as with MLAIC team events.

c. No. 52 Gettysburg

- i) Individual
- ii) 100 metres - standing offhand
- iii) 13 shots in 30 minutes - best 10 shots to score
- iv) Percussion military rifles over 13.5 mm bore.

d. No. 62 Inkermann

- i) Teams of four as Gettysburg
- ii) Shooting as Per Austerlitz.

6.3 Permitted modifications to MLAIC Rules

All historical shooting events shall be conducted in accordance with the MLAIC Rules, with the following modifications -

a. Originals

- i) Only original firearms shall be used.
- ii) Any alteration to an original firearm which would spoil its historical value or be out of keeping with the construction techniques of the period would disqualify the arm from use in historical shooting events.
- iii) Reducing the depth of the firing notch by welding a lining to the tumbler is permitted.
- iv) The following shall be forbidden -
 - aa) Bedding of the barrel into the stock, irrespective of the manner in which it is done.
 - bb) Sleeving or re-lining of the barrel.
 - cc) Lightening of lock springs by filing, annealing or any other method.
 - dd) The reduction in the weight of trigger pull by means of filing, or other means of removal of material, to modify the original profile of the tumbler or seal.
 - ee) The entire replacement of the barrel or lock.

- ff) The use of dioptres, palm rests or another accessories on firearms not originally intended for their use.
 - gg) The bending of barrels to alter their point of aim.
 - b. *Military long arms*
 - i) Service rifles and muskets of any calibre and model for use in disciplines Leipzig, Austerlitz, Gettysburg and Inkermann.
 - ii) The following shall apply -
 - aa) Arms shall be of a genuine military service pattern as adopted by a Government and be in an unaltered as-issued condition with military pattern sights.
 - bb) Limited alterations to the point of aim are permissible by the use of a replacement blade or sight bearing the same configuration and profile of the original.
 - cc) Set triggers are only permitted on arms originally designed with this feature, (e.g. Swiss Federal Carbine Model 1851, Bavarian Jagerstutzen Model 1854).
 - dd) Butt or cheek pads, the wiping out of the barrel between shots, and the use of a loading funnel are prohibited.
 - ee) Any repair or restoration work to firearms shall be in accordance with MLAIC Rules.
 - ff) The use of any material unknown or not used by firearm makers of the period in which the arm was made, is prohibited.
 - gg) The use of minor replacement parts such as screws or springs is permitted, provided the parts are of identical design and material to the original.
 - c. *Loading of Arms*
 - i) Loading shall always be carried out in accordance with the original military procedure laid down for the model of arm in the country of origin (including paper cartridges) and with the use of the original ramrod or an identical reproduction thereof.
 - ii) When the original loading procedure required the use of a powder flask, this shall be used to fill a separate single-charge container, from which the powder shall be loaded into the muzzle.
 - iii) For safety reasons, flintlock muskets shall be loaded either unprimed (with a copper or brass pin plugging the touch-hole) or primed with a leather covering to the frizzen face.
 - d. *Ammunition*
 - i) The use of any material unknown or not used in the manufacture or loading of ammunition during the period in which the arm was originally used, (including aluminium foil and plastic) is not permitted.
 - ii) Cartridges shall be made as identical as possible to the original pattern for the model of arm in the country of origin.
 - iii) Combustible or nitrate paper cartridges are forbidden for safety reasons.
 - iv) Bullets shall be as identical as possible to the original pattern for the model of arm in the country of origin and shall function in accordance with the original design principle of the arm (e.g. Minie, pillar breech, compression).

- e. *Uniforms*
 - i) Historical uniforms, either original or reproduction, appropriate to the arm being used in competition, shall be worn.
 - ii) A penalty of two points shall be deducted for each competitor not in correct uniform.
- f. *Clothing*
 - i) It is forbidden, in competitions, to wear clothing designed for modern shooting disciplines, such as shooting shoes, shooting trousers, shooting gloves, and the like.
 - ii) Hearing protecting and shooting spectacles, with or without an iris, are mandatory.
- g. *Targets*
 - i) The target used shall be the C N D A 1/1993 HS (54 cm x 84 cm) having a black stripe in the middle and with oval scoring rings of increasing width from '10' out to the '3'.

Chapter 7 Long Range Rifle Championships

7.1 Application of the Rules

- a. Long Range Rifle Championships are to be organised as an MLAIC event under the rules published in this chapter, supplemented by the remaining MLAIC rules where appropriate. The rules published in this chapter and as applied to Long Range Rifle Championships take precedence over other MLAIC rules.
- b. In the event of an omission or a discrepancy the rules of the MLAGB/NRA of Great Britain for mid and long range shooting, modified as necessary to comply with established shooting practices of the host country, apply.
- c. A Match Director shall be appointed by the host country of the Championship. The Match Director shall be responsible for the organisation and conducting of the Championship.
- d. The Match Director shall appoint an Arbitration Committee. The Arbitration Committee shall comprise a Chief Arbitrator from the host country plus two other members selected from different member countries. The function and authority and of the Arbitration Committee is defined at Rule 1.9.
- e. The Match Director shall appoint three Firearms Control Inspectors. These shall include one representative from the host country plus two other members selected from different member countries. The function and authority and of the Firearms Control Inspectors is defined at Rule 1.10.

7.2 Definitions

- a. Long Range Rifle Championships shall be deemed to include the following:
 - i) *Long range*: means events fired at distances greater than 600 yards or nearest metric equivalent.
 - ii) *Mid range*: means events fired up to and including 600 yards or nearest metric equivalent.

7.3 General

- a. Each MLAIC Member Country will be allowed an unlimited number of entrants in the individual events of which a maximum number of sixteen may use reproductions and an unlimited number may use original rifles.
- b. There shall be one team of four competitors in each of the team events per country.
- c. All Delegates shall register and pay their team's entry fees before any member of the team participates in practice or competition.

- d. The Team Captain shall notify the Match Director of the names of the competitors whose scores shall be used for team events in accordance with the Detailed Program of Events.
- e. Because of the limited number of countries with ranges capable of hosting a long range championship, the venue will rotate among South Africa, the United Kingdom and the United States of America. This will continue until such time as additional countries are able to host such championships, and at that time these countries will become part of the rotation procedure.

7.4 *Shooting Rules*

- a. *Coaching*
 - i) For individual and team events, when shot concurrent, competitors on the same firing point may spot for or coach each other up to the time when their first scoring shot hits the target; from then on no further assistance is permitted. No coaching or assistance from others is permitted.
 - ii) For team events, when shot as a team on the same target, coaching is permitted throughout the event. In addition and in team shooting only, each team may have one (1 no.) non-shooting coach who may coach each shot fired by each of his team members.
 - iii) Noise shall be kept to a minimum so as not to disturb other competitors.
 - iv) Communications with the butt markers will be through the Range Officer only and limited to queries on standard messages as in Rule 7.12a.
- b. *Convertible Sighters*
 - i) The first scoring shot on the target will count as the first convertible sighter. The decision to convert sighters shall be made after all the sighters have been fired and before firing any further shots.
 - ii) Sighters can only be converted in reverse order of firing, so that they form a continual sequence with the following scoring shots. It is therefore not possible to convert a sighter without including all the subsequent sighters. When sighters are converted the number of subsequent shots shall be reduced accordingly to give the correct total of shots for the competition
- c. *Fouling Shots*
 - i) Unlimited fouling shots/warming shots may be fired in to the stop butt, but only during the permitted detail time. These shots shall be fired from the prone/supine position.
- d. *Misloads*
 - i) Misloads shall be reported to a range official prior to clearing. Discharging the rifle without reporting a misload will result in the score of the shot being recorded.
 - ii) Firing an aimed shot at the target, and in the event of failing to have loaded a bullet, counts as a miss.
- e. *Shooting on the wrong target*
 - i) A bullet fired into another competitor's target shall be counted as a miss.
- f. *Squadding*
 - i) A competitor shall shoot at the time and at the target for which he has been squadded, and in general sequence with the other competitors squadded on the

same target. The competitor shall fire from the allocated position on the firing point and allow other competitors sharing the same firing position to compete with the minimum of hindrance.

- ii) If space is limited, left handed shooters shall be allocated firing points on the right of the firing line.

g. Team Shooting

- i) Team Matches shall preferably be fired separately from individual events. Mid and long range team entries identifying team members and coach shall be presented to the Match Director prior to the commencement of the respective matches and by times to be published in the programme of events. Timing shall permit the completion of individual events at mid range and long range before the respective teams are named.
- ii) Team Match placings will be determined by scores achieved by the completion of all shooting in separate Team Matches.
- iii) In the event of any Team Match being abandoned or failing to be completed owing to adverse weather and / or Range Safety considerations the decision for which shall be made on the day of the event and shall be (following consultation with the Team Nations Captains and if applicable, the Range Supervisor) at the sole discretion of the Match Director then the following shall apply to Team Match placings:
 - aa) Scores achieved by the completion of two distances by all competing countries at mid-range
 - bb) Scores achieved by the completion of one distance by all competing countries at long range.
- iv) In the event that (ii) or (iii) cannot be achieved then a sealed envelope procedure shall apply in the following manner.
 - aa) After any practice but before the commencement of the individual matches at mid and long range and by a time to be published in the programme of events each country competing in the Team Matches (mid or long range or both) Team Captains shall submit to the Match Director a sealed envelope containing the names of that Country's Team (including its coach) for each team match entered.
 - bb) The sealed envelopes shall be retained by the Match Director and shall only be opened by the Match Director in the event of team match placing being unable to be achieved by application of paragraphs (ii) or (iii).
 - cc) Team Match placing shall then be achieved by the scores taken from the individual competition results by the individual competitors named in the sealed envelope for each country who shall constitute the Country's Team (including its coach) for the purposes of the sealed envelope procedure.

h. Time allowance

- i) The time allowed to a competitor in individual competition within which to fire a shot is 90 seconds. The time allowed counts from the time the competitor occupies the firing point. Neither adjustment or blackening of sights, nor faulty loading will be allowed as a cause of delay.
- ii) A competitor timed by a Range Officer and found to have taken too long will be given ONE warning and thereafter will forfeit the value of any shot which a Range Officer in person has timed and found to have exceeded the time allowed.

- iii) The Range Officer will, in these circumstances, amend the scores on the register, endorsing it with the reason.
- iv) The competitor will not forfeit a score for failing to fire the shot within the specified time, provided the firing point is vacated safely and his shooting partner(s) permitted to continue.

7.5 *Safety*

- a. Smoking is absolutely forbidden on the range.
- b. No competitor may move himself or his equipment forward onto the Firing Point until authorised to do so by the Range Officer.
- c. The snapping of caps or loading of firearms before the 'Open Fire' signal is not permitted. Firearms may only be capped with the barrel pointed down range.
- d. Fouling/warming shots shall be fired from the prone/supine position.
- e. Powder charges shall be in pre-measured single charge containers.
- f. The use of eye and hearing protection is mandatory.

7.6 *Firearms and Ammunition*

a. *Firearms*

- i) Original rifles are to be either original British long range match or military match rifles as in the style of those used at Wimbledon in the 1860's and 1870's, or those of that same era from other countries, clearly in that configuration and spirit. Reproduction rifles shall also be in the spirit of these original rifles. Reproduction rifles may be side lock or underhammer. No heavy, bench rest or modern in-line style rifles will be permitted even though they may be permitted in any other sanctioned National Shooting Contest.
- ii) For reproduction rifles the rifling pitch and number of grooves shall replicate the appropriate original pattern, however the depth of the rifling grooves may be different.
- iii) Rifles, either original or reproduction shall conform to the following specification:
 - aa) Maximum weight (including sights but excluding sling), 13lbs (5.90kg)
 - cc) Minimum bore: .440" (11.18mm)
 - bb) Maximum bore: .470" (11.94mm)
- iv) Set triggers, single or double, on original rifles will only be allowed if they can be proven original to the rifle. No single or double set triggers are allowed on reproduction rifles.
- v) There is no minimum trigger pull, however the lock/trigger shall be deemed to be safe by the Firearms Control Inspectors.
- vi) The use of modern bedding compounds, such as any epoxies, either in the barrel channel or to fit the hook breech is strictly forbidden. Winning rifles are to be presented for inspection after the matches and if found to be bedded with modern materials, will be subject to disqualification.

b. *Ammunition*

- i) Only commercially manufactured black powder may be used.
- ii) Only commercially manufactured percussion caps may be used.
- iii) Bullets shall be of a contemporary style and may be lead or lead alloy, greased or paper patched. Gas checks are not permitted.
- iv) Bullets weights shall conform to the following specification:
 - aa) Minimum bullet weight: 400 grains (25.92 grams)

- cc) Maximum bullet weight: 590 grains (38.23 grams)
- dd) Weights stated exclude grease or paper patching.
- v) No plastic wads are permitted. Wads may be made from natural organic materials.

7.7 Accessories

a. Butt Attachments

- i) The addition of artificial or synthetic friction material to the butt plate is not permitted.
- ii) Rubber butt plates, typically solid rubber pads with no stock overlap and in the spirit of the times, are permitted.

b. Cheek Pieces

- i) The use of an attachable cheek piece is allowed, provided it is in the spirit on the times, such as leather or wood and attached with laces or straps. The use of modern Velcro fastenings or similar is not acceptable. Other examples of unacceptable cheek pieces are those made of uncovered sponge rubber or cardboard, attaching with duct or masking tapes.
- ii) Stocks fitted with adjustable cheek pieces in the spirit of the times are permitted.

c. Rests

- i) No artificial rest or attachment for steadying the rifle or arm, other than the sling, is allowed when shooting at mid range.
- ii) The use of a rest to support the forward hand is permitted when shooting at long range. The rest shall not touch the rifle nor the butt rest on the ground or a support of any kind. A sling may be used in conjunction with a rest at long range.

d. Sights

- i) It is recognised that many original rifle sights are missing or worn out; replacement sights of the period 1860-1890 may therefore be used.
- ii) Aperture sights (front and rear) are permitted if consistent with the period.
- iii) Rear sights with or without windage adjustments, and with or without Vernier or other scale markings are acceptable.
- iv) The MLAIC encourages the use of exact period sights correct for the rifle. The fitting of Soule type sights to the British muzzle loading match rifle whilst tolerated is not considered to be within the 'spirit of the original'.
- v) Magnifying or telescopic sights are not permitted.
- vi) No sights with click adjustments may be used. Modern sights, after the year 1890, will not be accepted and a rifle so equipped will be disqualified.

e. Slings

- i) Slings shall be original or a reproduction of a contemporary type. Modern adjustable target type slings, including single-point slings, are forbidden.
- ii) Slings shall be manufactured from leather, canvas or other suitable material available in the 19th century. No modern material such as nylon may be used. No part of the sling may exceed 2.5 inches (63mm) in width or 0.25 inches (6mm) thickness.
- iii) Slings shall be attached to two positions on the rifle and not closer than 6 inches (150mm) of each other measured from the inside of the attachment points.

- iv) Sling attachments (fittings) may be added to original rifles, if desired, however these attachments shall be of the 1860's/1870's period styles (e.g. sling eye/swivel for hook) and cause no damage to the rifle.
 - v) Original military match rifles shall use original military style swivels as usual for military rifles of the 1860's/1870's.
 - vi) Reproduction rifles may be fitted with sling attachment points, including sling eyes/swivels, fitted to the stock, trigger guard or barrel.
 - vii) The tying of slings to the trigger guard is not permitted.
- f. *Wind Indicators*
- i) The use of a personal, non-electronic wind indicator is allowed, as long as said device is not forward of the firing line, nor of any interference to other competitors. The use of modern, electronic wind devices is prohibited.

7.8 Clothing

- a. *Shooting Glasses*
 - i) Correction glasses, and/or filters may be worn by the competitor.
- b. *Shooting Gloves*
 - i) The use of a modern style shooting glove is allowed on the hand supporting the rifle.
- c. *Shooting Jackets*
 - i) The use of modern style shooting jackets is allowed.
 - ii) A sling supporting hook or similar attachment to the shooting jacket is permitted; provided that it does not clamp the sling or otherwise prevent equal tension being applied to the sling attachments on the rifle.

7.9 Targets

- a. Targets are white with a circular black aiming mark
- b. The standard target dimensions for shooting distances in yards are:

Divisions	Diameter in Inches				Score
	Long Range	600 yards	500 yards	300 yards	
Aiming Mark	48	39	39	22	-
V-Bull	14.4	7.8	6.3	3.3	V
Bull	24	13	10.5	5.5	5
Inner	48	26	26	11	4
Magpie	72	39	39	16.5	3
Outer	96	52	52	22	2
Hit	Rectangle or Square measuring				
	118" wide	70" wide x 60" high		46" square	1

The V Bull is indicated on the target by a broken line.

- c. The standard target dimensions for shooting distances in metres are:

Divisions	Diameter in Inches				Score
	Long Range	600 metres	500 metres	300 metres	
Aiming Mark	45	35		23.5	-
V-Bull	See note below				V
Bull	22	14		6.3	5
Inner	45	35		15.8	4
Magpie	71	53		23.5	3
Outer	Rest of Target				2
Target Frame Sizes	Rectangle or Square measuring				
	96" wide	72" x 72"		47" x 47"	-

At all distances the V-Bull diameter is approximately $\frac{2}{3}$ that of the bulls eye.

- d. Shots striking the target but outside of lines drawn to define the Hit Division or Target Frame Size count as a miss.
- e. Target dimensions to be used during a Long Range Rifle Championships shall be recorded in the invitation document as well as the shooting program circulated to all competing country teams before the match.
- f. Host countries shall make all reasonable effort to provide targets to the above dimensions. Those unable to provide such targets may use those by their local bodies closest to these dimensions.
- g. Scores achieved on targets that do not comply with the above defined target dimensions will not be eligible for World Record recognition.

7.10 Marking and Scoring

a. Marking

- i) The position and scoring value of each shot will be separately signalled. In addition to a spotting disk placed in the shot hole, the value of the shot will be indicated by a coloured marker positioned along the lower edge of the target frame as follows:

Black	Outer = 2	Magpie = 3	Inner = 4	Bull = 5
Fluorescent	Hit = 1	-	-	V Bull = V
No Marker	Miss			

- ii) Hosting countries shall always endeavour to have non-shooting target pullers on duty during Long Range Rifle Championships. Competitors shall share butt marking duties and perform all other requirements of the Match Director if required to do so. Anyone failing to carry out butt marking duties conscientiously shall have his score in the event deleted. Also refer to 7.11 – Register Keeping.

b. Scoring

- i) When a shot touches the line between the scoring divisions on a target, the competitor shall be accredited with the higher score.
- ii) In the event of a tie in individual events the winner will be decided by the highest number of V-Bulls. If still a tie, the winner shall be determined by having the higher score on count back (for example, a competitor whose final shots are 4, 3, 5 beats someone who finishes 2, 3, 5).
- iii) In the event of a tie in team events the winning team will be decided by the highest number of V Bulls. If still a tie, by the range totals (including V-Bulls) in order of distance commencing with the longest. If still a tie, by the aggregate of the last shots of all the firers in the team, at the longest distance, followed by the aggregate of the penultimate shots, and so on.

7.11 Register Keeping

- a. Unless otherwise directed by the Match Director the recording of scores will be carried out by range officers and/or designated competent persons. No participant will be allowed to record scores on the official score sheets for himself. Protests over the value of the score or a challenge in the event of a miss, shall be made to the range officer by the competitor before the next person on that target fires.
- b. At the discretion of the Match Director, and in the event of two details per distance (4 competitors on one target), the two non-shooting participants during a detail will keep score for the two shooting participants. In event that target pullers are not provided, then one non-shooter will pull target and the other non-shooter will record scores for the two competitors in the relevant details.

7.12 Communication

- a. The following Code Messages will be used to communicate between the Range Officers on the firing point and the butts. The target number will be given, followed by the message number, viz

Message 1	Firing is about to commence. Raise target.
Message 2	No spotting disc is visible.
Message 3*	Spotting disc unmistakably disagrees with signalled value. Verify that the spotting disk shows the LAST shot and signals its correct value."
Message 4*	A shot has been fired but no signal has been made. Examine the target carefully and signal shot if found or a miss.
Message 5*	Firer has challenged for a higher value for his shot. Examine the whole target and signal the correct value.
Message 7*	A miss has been signalled but firer has challenged for a scoring shot. Re-examine the target carefully and signal shot if found or a miss.
Message 9	Marking/shooting appears to be unduly slow. Butt/Range Officer to check and correct where necessary.
Message 10	Stand easy. Half mast target.
Message 11*	It is suspected that the wrong shot hole has been patched out. Butt Officer is to consult marker and confirm correct value.

* The result shall be confirmed by the Butt Officer by radio to the firing point.

7.13 Events

- a. *Individual Events*
 - i) **No. 1: 300 yards/metres.**
Two separate categories; Original and Reproduction.
Position: Prone (sling permitted)
Shots: 3 convertible sighters, 10 shots to count
Duration: 1 hour detail.
 - ii) **No. 2: 500 yards/metres.**
Two separate categories; Original and Reproduction.
Position: Prone (sling permitted).
Shots: 3 convertible sighters, 10 shots to count
Duration: 1 hour detail.
 - iii) **No. 3: 600 yards/metres.**
Two separate categories; Original and Reproduction.
Position: Prone (sling permitted).

Shots: 3 convertible sighters, 10 shots to count

Duration: 1 hour detail.

iv) **No. 4: 900 yards/ 800 metres.**

Two separate categories; Original and Reproduction.

Position: Prone (sling and/or rest permitted) or supine.

Shots: 5 convertible sighters, 15 shots to count

Duration: 1 hour 30 minute detail.

v) **No. 5: 1000 yards/ 900 metres.**

Two separate categories; Original and Reproduction.

Position: Prone (sling and/or rest permitted) or supine.

Shots: 5 convertible sighters, 15 shots to count

Duration: 1 hour 30 minute detail.

b. *Team Events*

i) **No. 6: Mid Range Aggregate**

Teams of four competitors plus one coach.

No distinction between Originals and Reproductions.

Distance: 300, 500 and 600 yards/metres

Shots: 3 convertible sighters, 10 shots to count for each team shooting member.

Score: All scores to count.

Duration: 1 hour detail for each distance fired at.

ii) **No. 7: Long Range Aggregate**

Teams of four competitors plus one coach.

No distinction between Originals and Reproductions.

Distance: 900 and 1000 yards or 800 and 900 metres.

Shots: 5 convertible sighters, 15 shots to count for each team shooting member.

Score: All scores to count.

Duration: 1 hour 30 minute detail for each distance fired at.

A country unable to raise four (4 no.) shooting team members may still participate in the international Team Events.

7.14 Awards

- a) Medals shall be awarded to the three first places in each individual event in each category Original and Reproduction. Certificates shall be awarded to the first six places in each individual event in each category Original and Reproduction.
- b) Medals and certificates shall be awarded to each member (including the team coach) of the first three places in each team event.
- c) A gold medal for the highest aggregate score in each category Original and Reproduction will be awarded for
 - i) Mid Range Aggregate: Competitions numbers 1, 2 and 3.
 - ii) Long Range Aggregate: Competitions numbers 4 and 5.
 - iii) The Grand Aggregate: Competition numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.
- d) Should a host country wish to present additional prizes then this shall be identified in the Championship programme along with the details of the events for which the awards will be made.

Chapter 8 Juniors

8.1 Definition of juniors

- a. Juniors are young people of either gender who are between 13 and 21 years old.
- b. Any junior shall be deemed to be eligible to legally compete in all MLAIC competitions scheduled at any time during the year in which he celebrates his 13th or 21st birthdays.
- c. Juniors may compete in both junior and senior events.

8.2 Safety

- a. Juniors shall be proficient in -
 - i) the applicable MLAIC Rules and all the safety aspects surrounding shooting events and
 - ii) the handling of their firearms.
- b. Juniors shall be capable of independently loading and shooting their firearms.
- c. Each competitor shall have a personal supervisor behind the firing line who, in case of major malfunction, may assist the junior.

8.3 Coaching

No coaching is allowed, including sight adjustments or loading.

8.4 Junior events

- a. Junior events shall be conducted in one class or category until the participation numbers justify otherwise, namely 8 of any class.
- b. Until the numbers justify the hosting of junior events in separate classes, no official medals shall be awarded to the participating juniors. However, when competing in senior events, medals shall be awarded in terms of Rule 2.4.
- c. Where more than 4 juniors participate in each of the events, the winners may be awarded with a token by the host country, provided that all such tokens are distributed simultaneously.
- d. Junior events shall include the following:
 - i) Lorenzoni (25 clays)
 - ii) Ferris (Whitworth)
 - iv) Soper. (Vetterli)
 - v) Jun (Kuchenreuter)

Chapter 9: Disabled Competitors

- 9.1 Nothing in the Rules of the MLAIC will prohibit the participation of a physically disabled or handicapped competitor, provided that -
 - a. the competitor is able to fully comply with the MLAIC Safety Regulations contained in Chapter 3; and
 - b. the use of the equipment, support or assistance required to address the disability does not give him an unfair advantage vis-à-vis any other competitor.
- 9.2 Upon registration of his team, the Delegate or Team Captain shall provide comprehensive information on the disability in question to the President or the V.P. of the Championship.

- 9.3 The President or Vice President shall notify the registration of the disabled competitor to the S.G. and the MLAIC Commission for consideration.
- 9.4 The MLAIC Commission shall review the registration and, if convinced that the disability will not be contrary to Rule 9.1, above, the MLAIC Commission may prescribe the conditions under which the participation will take place and communicate this through the S.G. to both the President or V.P., as well as the Delegate or Team Captain who had submitted the registration for consideration.
- 9.5 The President or V.P. shall ensure convenient parking and access to the shooting facilities, as well as any assistance required to facilitate the participation of the disabled participant.

Chapter 10: Performance Enhancing Substances

- a. The use of chemical or other substances to enhance the performance of a competitor, or which could give him an unfair advantage over other competitors, is strictly forbidden in all MLAIC Championships and competitions.
- b. The MLAIC, although supporting the World Anti-Doping Agency Code, will not itself conduct doping tests, but will accept the findings of tests carried out by the Anti-Doping Governing Bodies of host countries and disqualify or ban, depending on the circumstances, the users of performance enhancing substances.
- c. However, positive tests following the use of life supporting medicines shall not result in punitive measures.
- d. Due regard will be given to the medical needs of competitors
- e. Competitors taking medication, for life threatening conditions that may possibly contravene the WADA Code, shall provide evidence that such conditions exist upon request.

Chapter 11: Interpretation

11.1. Gender

- a. Any reference to “he,” “his” or “him,” throughout the Constitution or Rules, shall also mean “she” or “her” as the case may be.

11.2 Interpretation:

Unless otherwise indicated in the Constitution or Rules, the following shall be understood to mean:-

- a. *Accessories* shall include attachments and/or equipment used in relation to the firearm, as well as clothing or items used during competitions.
- b. *Championship* shall refer to a *World Championship, Long Range World Championship or a Zone Championship* as the case may be.
- c. *Country* –
 - i) *Host country* is the country of the President or V.P. hosting the championship;
 - ii) *Member country* is a country of which the National Association is recognized by, and affiliated to, the MLAIC, responsible for annual contributions to the MLAIC and with a vote at the Delegates meeting;
 - iii) *Participating country* is a member country participating in a MLAIC event;
 - iv) *Correspondent country* is a country not yet a member country
- d. *Delegate* is the official representative nominated by the National Associations of a member country or a properly nominated alternate.

- e. *Guest* is a:
 - i) Competitor from a member country of which the team may not participate due to political reasons and who had been invited to participate by the President or V.P.
 - ii) Or a competitor from a member country which is outside of the Zone in question but has asked to compete
- f. *MLAIC Commission* comprising six members elected by the Delegates during each World Championship acting as an advisory body to the MLAIC.
- g. *Mechanical failure* entails the breaking of any part of the firearm during use.
- h. *Misfire* is the failure of the main charge to ignite, through a fault in the ignition system or main charge itself and could be due to a faulty flint or percussion cap, fouling or a blockage of the nipple or vent, no ignition due to the priming powder getting wet in damp, a flint falling out of the jaws, a percussion cap falling off the nipple, and the like. Human error also falls in to this category e.g. failure to put a percussion cap on the nipple, failure to prime the pan, failing to fully cock the hammer.
- i. *Original* is any original muzzle loading firearm in unaltered condition.
- j. *Relay*, also referred to as “Detail”, is a given time to compete in an event or competition, as the case may be, between the signals by the Range Officer to open and cease fire.
- k. *Reproduction*, also incorrectly referred to as “*Replica*”, is a modern made reproduction of an original antique firearm, with sights, lock assembly, stock and barrel in the original style.

Chapter 12: Transitional Provision

- 12.1 After the adoption of the Constitution and Rules, as amended at the MLAIC Delegates Meeting at the World Championship in Portugal in 2010, the new Constitution and Rules, excluding the timelines in Chapter 2 thereof, shall take immediate effect for all MLAIC events and competitions subsequent thereto.
- 12.2 In order to comply with the timelines in Chapter 2 of the amended Rules, a grace period of two years shall be provided for those member countries that may have to amend their selection schedules and procedures.
- 12.3 The Chapter 2 timelines shall be applicable and enforced for all MLAIC competitions as from January 2012.

[End of Part B]

Part B Annex

Contents

1. History of the MLAIC
2. Competition names and origins
3. World record scores
 - 3.1 *Individual events*
 - 3.1 *Team events*
4. MLAIC approved championships
 - 4.1 *ANZAC Zone (The New Zealand Black Powder Shooters Federation)*
 - 4.2 *ICMLA (Koninklijke Nederlandse Schutters Associatie)*
 - 4.3 *MLAIC Grand Prix, Austria*
 - 4.4 *MLAIC Grand Prix, Poland*
 - 4.5 *MLAIC Grand Prix, France*
 - 4.6 *Grand Prix Events*

1. History of the MLAIC

The following is a summary of the dates and venues of MLAIC World and Zone Championships since the first meeting in 1971:

1971, Inaugural, Vaudoye En Brie, France
1972, 1st World Championship Id, Madrid, Spain
1973, 2nd World Championship, Bisley, Great Britain
1974, 3rd World Championship, Scwabisch Hall, Germany
1975, 4th World Championship, Cordogno, Italy
1976, 5th World Championship, Versailles, France
1977, 6th World Championship, Zurich, Switzerland
1978, 7th World Championship, Madrid, Spain
1980, 8th World Championship, Quantico, USA
1981, 9th World Championship, Bisley, Great Britain
1983, 10th World Championship, Versailles, France
1984, 1st European, Leusden, Netherlands
1984, 1st Pacific, Camp Perry, Ohio, USA
1985, 11th World Championship, Madrid, Spain
1986, 2nd European, Versailles, France
1986, 2nd Pacific, Colesville, NJ, USA
1987, 12th World Championship, Kitchener, Canada
1988, 3rd European, Mataro, Spain
1988, 3rd Pacific, Camp Perry, Ohio, USA
1989, 13th World Championship, Pforzheim, Germany
1990, 14th World Championship, Leusden, Netherlands
1991, 4th European, Brescia, Italy
1991, 4th Pacific, Camp Perry, Ohio, USA
1992, 15th World Championship, camp Perry, Ohio, USA
1993, 5th European, Bad Zell, Austria
1993, 5th Pacific, Hilo, Hawaii, USA
1994, 16th World Championship, Chur, Switzerland
1995, 6th European, Vitoria, Spain
1995, 6th Pacific, Johannesburg, South Africa
1996, 17th World Championship, Wedgnoock, Great Britain
1997, 7th European, Leusden, Netherlands
1997, 7th Pacific, Portland, Oregon, USA
1998, 18th World Championship, Wedgnoock, Great Britain
1999, 8th European, Pforzheim, Germany
1999, 8th Pacific, Hilo, Hawaii, USA
1999, 1st Long Range World Championship, Bisley, Great Britain
2000, 19th World Championship, Adelaide, Australia
2000, 2nd Long Range World Championship, Bisley, Great Britain
2001, 3rd Long Range World Championship, Cape Town, South Africa
2001, 9th European, Bad Zell, Zustria
2001, 9th Pacific, Camp Perry, Ohio, USA
2002, 20th World Championship, Lucca, Italy
2003, 10th European, Halikko, Finland

2003, 10th Pacific, Bristol, Indiana, USA
2003, 4th Long Range, World Championship, Camp Butner, USA
2004, 21st World Championship, Batesville, Indiana, USA
2005, 11th European, Pforzheim, Germany
2005, 11th Pacific, Barrie, Ontario, Canada
2005, 5th Long Range World Championship, Bisley, Great Britain
2006, 22nd World Championship, Bordeaux, France
2007, 6th Long Range World Championship, Cape Town, South Africa
2007, 12th European, Parma, Italy
2007, 12th Pacific, Batesville, Indiana, USA
2008, 23th World Championship, Adelaide, Australia
2009, 13th European, Valencia Spain
2009, 13th Pacific, Barrie, Ontario, Canada
2009, 6th Long Range World Championship, Camp Butner, N. Carolina, USA
2010, 24th World Championship, Barcelos, Portugal

2. Competition names and origins

Miquelet (Miguelete)

Early Spanish flintlock with external mainspring and of rugged and reliable construction. Used all around the Mediterranean.

Original Class Cup donated by the Federacion Nacional del Tiro Olimpico Espanol (1972)

Replica Class Cup donated by Archibugieri di Piemonte (1983)

Maximilian

Austrian Emperor (1459 - 1519), dedicated hunter and gun lover, said to be the first to use rifled firearms which would have been in matchlock form.

Original Class Cup donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (1972)

Replica Class Cup donated by Cyrus Smith, USA (1987)

Minie

Paul Etienne Minie, French Army Captain (1804 - 1879) who designed in 1849 the hollow-base expanding bullet to facilitate quick loading in rifled arms.

Original Class Cup donated by the Arquebusiers de France (1972)

Whitworth

Sir Joseph Whitworth, much celebrated 19th century mechanical engineer (1803 - 1887) who advanced the accuracy of engineering and developed a rifling system for long range shooting.

Original Class Cup donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (1972)

Cominazzo

Famous family of barrel and gun makers from Gardone Val Trompia in Italy during the 16th and 17th centuries.

Original Class Cup donated by Archibugieri di Piemonte (1983)

Replica Class Cup donated by Badischer Sport Verband (1989)

Kuchenreuter

Famous family of gun makers from Regensburg, Germany, well known for their fine pistols (from 1626 to the present day)

Original Class Cup donated by the Deutsches Waffen Journal, Germany (1972)

Colt

Designer of the first successful percussion revolver to be manufactured on a large scale (from 1838 onwards)

Cup donated by Jim Briggs of the Nation Muzzle Loading Rifle Association of USA (1972)

Walkyrie

Warrior maidens from Scandinavian sagas.

Original Class Cup donated by the Deutsches Waffen Journal, Germany (1972)

Gustav Adolf

Gustav Adolf the Great (1594-1632) King of Sweden, first to introduce the use of paper cartridges as standard for his soldiers.

Cup donated by the Federation Francaise de Tir (1972)

Pauly

Swiss Artillery Officer (1766 - 1817) and designer of the first centre-fire obturating cartridge.

Cup donated by the Town of Versailles (1972)

Versailles

'Grand Prix de Versailles' - First International Muzzle Loaders Team Event, shot at Tir National de Versailles in May 1968.

Cup donated by the Tir National de Versailles (1972)

Mariette

Well known Belgium pepperbox pistol maker.

Cup donated by Deutscher Schutzenbund, Germany (1977)

2nd Cup donated by BPSU of South Africa.

Peterlongo

Famous Austrian gunmaker (1826 -1898) working through the transition from muzzle loading to cartridge arms. Specialised in sporting and target rifles but also made many pistols and revolvers. Trophy (plate) donated by Deutscher Schutzenbund, Germany (1974)

Tanegashima

Island in the south of Japan where the first matchlocks appeared in 1543. They were brought in by a Portuguese ship drifting during a cyclone. Within five months the local Daimyo had commissioned 600 replicas and a powder mill, ensuring the rapid adoption of the matchlock as a military weapon throughout Japan.

Original Class Trophy donated by the National Rifle Association of Japan

Replica Class Trophy donated by Cyrus Smith of USA (1981)

Vetterli

Freidrich Vetterli (1822 -1882), inventor of the famous 1869 thirteen shot Swiss Army repeater.

Original Class Trophy donated by the town of Zurich (1981)

Replica Class Cup donated by Archibugieri di Piemonte of Italy (1985)

Hizadai

Japanese kneeling position used in matchlock shooting and derived from the term used in the elaborate Samurai training courses. Original Class Trophy donated by the National Rifle Association of Japan

Amazons

Famous race of female warriors in Asia Minor who fought against Theseus, Achilles, Cyrus and Hercules.

Cup donated by the Federation Francaise de Tir

Boutet

Nicolas Boutet (1761 - 1833), Director of the Versailles Arms Factory, was Napoleon's best gun maker. His many masterpieces were presentation arms for Kings, Marshals and Generals.

Cup donated by Gazette des Armes, France (1983)

Nagashino

Decisive battle for power in Japan (1575) where Nobunaga's three thousand arquebusiers, with only one day's training, held up a rate of fire of 6,000 shots a minute along an 1,800 metre front line, and destroyed the most powerful army of the day killing 10,000 out of 12,000 of their mounted Samurai.

Trophy (a splendid gold reproduction of an historical painting showing all the details of the battle) donated by the Town Council of Horai, in whose county lies the battlefield and the site of Nagashino castle. (1990)

Rigby

John Rigby, gun and rifle maker of Dublin, who specialised in superb sporting rifles and developed very accurate long range target rifles with which he entered long range matches (up to 1,000 yards) between 1862 and 1865. The firm of John Rigby still continues in business and produces beautiful sporting rifles.

Original Class Cup donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain.

Manton

Surname of the Brothers John and Joseph who worked independently and were two of the most famous of all English gun makers They produced superb fowling pieces, pistols and rifles.

Cup donated by the Shooting Sports Trust of Great Britain (1973)

Lorenzoni

Italian designer of early flintlock magazine repeaters, who lived in Florence from 1683 - 1733.

Original Class Cup donated by the Town of Codogno, Italy (1974)

Replica Class Cup donated by the Jaeger Vereinigung Pforzheim (1989)

Hawker

Lt Col Peter Hawker was a dedicated game shooter and wild-fowler, famous for his much reprinted book on the subject of shooting. He co-operated with Joseph Manton, the most prominent gun maker of the day, in the improvement of the sporting gun. Hawker's double barrelled gun with which he bagged 14,000 head of game is now in the Birmingham Museum.

Cup donated by the Deutscher Schutzenbund (1989)

Pforzheim

Medieval town in Germany where the local shooting association, founded in 1450, held their first international championship in 1561, and the 13th MLAIC World Championship in 1989.

Trophy, given by the town of Pforzheim, was especially designed by Reinhold Krause (1990)

Wogdon

London gun maker working at the latter part of the 18th century who specialised in duelling pistols of the finest quality and style.

Trophy donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (1996)

Wedgnock

The National Range Complex of the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain and the venue for the 1996 and 1998 MLAIC World Championships. The Wedgnock Range is the largest muzzle loading range built and owned by muzzle loading shooters in the United Kingdom.

Cup donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (1996)

Nobunaga

Oda Nobunaga, the victor at the Battle of Nagashino, who saw the military advantages of the matchlock musket over traditional samurai arms and employed arquebusiers in large numbers within his army to reach many conclusive victories.

Trophy donated by the National Rifle Association of Japan

Tanzutsu

TAN-ZUTSU is Japanese for short gun; TAN is the word for 'short' and ZUTSU, pronounced (TSUTSU) means 'gun'. Tanzutsu - short gun

Trophy donated by Mr. Onoo president of MLA Japan (2004)

Adams

Robert Adams was an important figure from the British gun trade of the mid-19th century and the name will be familiar to anyone who has an interest in revolvers. Less well known is his work as a maker of sporting guns, though he played an active part in the London trade and was granted British, French, Belgian, Scottish and U.S. patents for sporting gun actions, boring and rifling machinery and ammunition. The first being his British patent 13257 of 1851 for his trigger cocking, solid frame revolver.

Trophy donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (2004)

Lucca

Medieval walled city in Tuscany, Italy. Host of the 20th MLAIC World Championship in August 2002

Trophy donated by the Federation Francaise de Tir (2004)

Magenta

Town in Lombardia where, in 1859, the first relevant battle of the 2nd Italian Independence War was fought and won by the Piemontese Army and the French Allied Army over the Imperial Austrian Army.

Donald Malson

In May of 2007 the MLAIC lost not only a popular, knowledgeable and effective S.G. but also one of its all-time champion shooters, Donald “Bucky” Malson. Bucky paved the way for the admission of new MLAIC members such as Poland, the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic.

Egg

Durs Egg (1748–1831) was a Swiss-born British gunmaker, noted for his flintlock pistols and for his company's production of the Ferguson rifle.

Egg was apprenticed in Solothurn and Paris before establishing his own business in London in 1772. He was a contemporary of Joseph Manton and the uncle of Joseph Egg.

Trophy donated by the Muzzle Loaders Association of Great Britain (2004).

Enfield

Town in Middlesex to the North of London where the Enfield rifle was developed and manufactured. Manufacture of Enfield rifles continued at this site until after the Second World War.

Remington

Solid framed revolver as preferred by the majority of MLAIC revolver shooters. Manufactured by the Remington Arms Company in the USA

Halikko

Town in Finland, venue for the 2003 European Championships

Forsyth

The invention that made the percussion cap possible using the recently discovered fulminates was patented by the Rev. Alexander John Forsyth of Belhelvie, Aberdeenshire, Scotland in 1807.

Batesville

Town in Ohio, USA, venue for the 2004 World Championships

Pennsylvania

Description required

Lamarmora

Description required

Kunitomo

Description required

Kossuth

Lajos Kossuth was a well-known freedom fighter and politician of the Hungarian revolution in 1848-1849 and later was a supporter of the national freedom movements of Europe.

Hibuta

Description required

Hinowa

Derived from the Japanese expression for matchcord (hi meaning cord and nawa, fire).

3. World record scores

3.1 Individual events

1 MIQUELET: Military smoothbore flintlock muskets, 50 metres

(O - J. Karlson, Sweden, 98, 2010; R - T. Henley, USA, 97, 1985)

2 MAXIMILIAN: Free flintlock rifles, 100 metres

(O - H. G. Heinzmann, Germany, 98, 1998; R - R. Nitsche, Germany, 96, 1994)

3 MINIE: Military percussion rifles, 100 metres

(O - R. Nitsche, Germany, 99, 1998; R - D. Sturm, Germany, 96, 1994)

4 WHITWORTH: Free percussion rifles, 100 metres

(O - M. Kroschel, Germany, 99, 1990; R - G. Whittmann & M. Driesbach, Germany, 100, 2008)

5 COMINAZZO: Free single shot smoothbore flintlock or matchlock pistols

(O - G. Leonhard, Germany, 94, 1987; R - M. Gimenez, France, 97, 1987)

6 KUCHENREUTER: Free single shot percussion pistols

(O - W. Welsch, Germany, 100, 1987; R - B. Balke, Germany, 99, 1987)

7 COLT: Free percussion revolvers, originals only

(O - R. Bopp, Germany, 97, 1989)

8 WALKYRIE: Ladies free or military rifles, 50 metres. Pre 1980

(O - Jean Shields, USA, 100, 1980)

8 WALKYRIE: Ladies free or military rifles, 100 metres

(O - H. Forgett, USA, 97, 1990; R - T. Heber, Germany, 100, 2006)

12 MARIETTE: Free percussion revolvers, replicas only

(R - G. Berthod, France, 100, 1990)

14 TANEGASHIMA: Free smoothbore matchlock muskets, 50 metres standing

(O - G. Boser, Germany, 97, 1998; R - J. Eckard, USA, 100, 2000)

15 VETTERLI: Any matchlock, flintlock, percussion rifle, 50 metres standing

(O - L. Smaniotto, Italy, 100, 1996; R - D. Sturm, Germany, 100, 1992)

16 HIZADAI: Free smoothbore matchlock muskets, 50 metres kneeling

(O - G. Boser, Germany, 97, 1996; R - M. Gimenez, France, 100, 1989)

21 MANTON: Free flintlock shotguns, 25 clays, 3 stands. Pre 2002

(O - P. Capewell, GB, 25, 1998; R - W. Carmichael, USA, 24, 1985)

21 MANTON: Free flintlock shotguns, 50 clays, 3 stands. Pre 2008

(O – E. MacDonald, Canada, 45, 2004; R – F. Lotspeich, Germany, 49, 2004)

21 MANTON: Free flintlock shotguns, 50clays, 5 stands. (stands changed 2008)

(O – D Elvin, Great Britain, Gerardo Garcia Giner, Spain 46, 2010; R – F. Lotspeich, Germany, 44, 2008)

22 LORENZONI: Free percussion shotguns, 25 clays, 5 stands. Pre 2002

(O - W Carmichael USA 25 1994, R - D Dirmeyer USA 25 1987)

22 LORENZONI: Free percussion shotguns, 50 clays, 5 stands

(O – E Fonanay, France, Martin Crix, Great Britain 48, 2010; R - F. Lotspeich, Germany, 48, 2008)

23 DONALD MALSON: Revolver at 50 Metres.

(O- N Harvey, Great Britain, 83. 2010; R – S Ernst, Germany, 86, 2010)

28 TANZUTSU: Matchlock pistols, 25 metres standing

(O - K. Hammann, Germany, 86, 2006; R - J. Galan Talens, Spain, 94, 2004)

36 PENNSYLVANIA: Free flintlock rifles, 50 metres, standing

(O - J Karlsson, Sweden, 94, 2008; R - T Baumhagl, Germany, 98, 2010)

37 LAMARMORA: Military percussion rifles, 50 metres, standing

(O – T Baumhagl, Germany, 98, 2010; R – A Bailer, Germany, 98, 2010)

38 REMINGTO: Aggregate No 7 Colt or 12 Mariette and 23, Donald Malson

(O – N Harvey, Great Britain, 174/200. 2010; R – S Ernst, Germany, 180/200, 2010)

3.2 Team events

TEAM EVENTS:

9 GUSTAV ADOLPH: Teams of 3 in No 1, Miquelet (O)

(Germany, 283/300, 2010)

10 PAULY: Teams of 3 in No 3, Minie (O)

(Germany, 275/300, 2006)

11 VERSAILLES: Aggregate of Team events Nos 9 and 10 (O)

(Germany, 542/600, 2010)

13 PETERLONGO: Teams of 3 in No 12, Mariette (R)

(France, 287/300, 2004)

17 AMAZONS: Teams of 3 in No 8, Walkyrie (O and/or R Open)

(Germany, 289/300, 2006)

18 BOUTET: Teams of 3 in No 6, Kuchenreuter (O)

(France, 286/300, 2006)

19 NAGASHINO: Teams of 3 in No 14, Tanegashima (R)

(Germany, 292/300, 2010)

20 RIGBY: Teams of 3 in No 4, Whitworth (O and/or R Open)

(Germany, 292/300, 2006)

23 HAWKER: Teams of 2 in No 21 and 2 in No 22 (O and/or R Open) – Event retired 8/2004

(Germany, 173/200, 2004)

24 PFORZHEIM: Teams of 3 in No 15, Vetterli (O and/or R Open)

(Germany, 296/300, 2006)

25 WOGDON: Teams of 3 in No 5, Cominazzo (O and/or R Open)

(France, 267/300, 2006)

26 WEDGNOCK: Teams of 3 in No 2, Maximilian (O)

(Germany, 272/300, 2010)

27 NOBUNAGA: Teams of 3 in No 14, Tanegashima (O)

(Germany, 264/300, 1998)

29 LUCCA: Teams of 3 in No 2, Maximilian (R)

(Germany, 275/300, 2010)

30 ADAMS: Teams of 3 in No 7, Colt (O)

(Czech Republic, 280/300, 2010)

31 HALIKKO: Teams of 3 in No 1, Miquelet (R)

(Germany, 267/300, 2008)

32 MAGENTA: Teams of 3 in No 3, Minie (R)

(France, 274/300, 2006)

33 FORSYTH: Teams of 3 in No 6, Kuchenreuter (R)

(Germany, 288/300, 2010)

34 HAWKER: Teams of 3 in No 21, Manton (O and/or R Open) Pre. 2008 (Stands Changed.)

(Spain, 125/150, 2006)

34 HAWKER: Teams of 3 in No 21, Manton (O and/or R Open)

(France, 111/150, 2008)

35 BATESVILLE: Teams of 3 in No 22, Lorenzoni (O and/or R Open)

(France, 137/150, 2010)

39 KUNITOMO: Teams of 3 in No 28, Tanzutsu (O and/or R Open)

(Austria, 268/300, 2010)

40 ENFIELD: Teams of 3 in No 37, Lamarmora (O and/or R Open)

(Germany, 287/300, 2010)

41 EGG: Teams of 3 in No 5, Cominazzo (O)

(Italy, 245/300, 2010)

42 KOSSUTH: Teams of 3 in No 5, Pennsylvania (O and/or R Open)

(Germany, 287/300, 2010)

43 HIBUTA: Teams of 3 in No 16, Hizadai (O)

44 HINAWA: Teams of 3 in No 16, Hizadai (R)

4. MLAIC approved championships

Besides World and Zone Championships, the MLAIC is pleased to give official recognition and approval to international championships run in accordance with MLAIC rules.

Application for such approval, stating any deviation to the rules that may be necessary due to local conditions (such as a reduction in the number of entrants) shall be made to the Secretary-General in ample time for consultation with Member Countries. The following international championships are currently approved by the MLAIC:

4.1 ANZAC Zone (The New Zealand Black Powder Shooters Federation)

4.2 ICMLA (Koninklijke Nederlandse Schutters Associatie)

4.3 MLAIC Grand Prix Austria

4.4 MLAIC Grand Prix France

4.5 MLAIC Grand Prix Poland

4.6 MLAIC Grand Prix Championships may be held each year in addition to Zone and World Championships, to include two (2) to ten (10) nations (ideally two to four within a specific geographic area). These events shall be conducted under MLAIC rules and the program shall be approved by the Secretary-General prior to its being designated “sanctioned” or “approved.” Any or all of the events included in a full MLAIC program of competition may be included in the Championships, and regional records shall be kept, separate from Zone and World records.

Whilst Grand Prix events are competed for under MLAIC rules organisers may accept entries from individuals and teams from non member countries. However, where a member country is attending, all entries from that country shall be submitted via that countries governing body.

End of Part B

Part C

1. MLAIC patron
2. MLAIC honorary members
3. MLAIC officials and committees
 - 3.1 *S.G.*
 - 3.2 *Deputy S.G.*
 - 3.3 *Treasurer*
 - 3.4 *MLAIC Committees*
4. List of Members
5. MLAIC correspondent nations

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Willi Aregger (Switzerland)

Enrico Tettermanti (Italy)

Hans Kowar (Germany)

Jorge Sichling (Spain)

Jose Borja-Perez (Spain)

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D MLAIC Committees

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Kim Atkinson – Australia

Gary Crawford – USA

Balazs Nemeth – Hungary

Gerda Lejeune – Netherlands

Jean Bourdeaux – France

a) Constitution Committee

Gary Crawford – USA

Louise van Greunen – Switzerland

Merwe van Rensburg – South Africa

b) Black Powder Committee

Ståle Helland – Norway

Niklas Johansson – Sweden

Steve Nicholas – Australia

Barbara Grisdale-Helland – Norway

Sandy Robertson – Great Britain

- c) *Long Range Rules Committee*
Ray Hopkins – USA
David Minshall - Great Britain
Merwe van Rensburg – South Africa
- d) *Shotgun Rules Committee*
Jane Capewell – Great Britain
Helmut Hintermayr – Austria
Gerda Lejeune – Netherlands
Giovanni Gentile – Italy
- e) *Small arms Committee*
Douglas Wicklund: USA
Rex Holbrook: UK.
Robert Fisch: USA
DeWitt Bailey: UK
William V. Osborne II: USA
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